

Wyoming Game and Fish Department



Fiscal Year 2022 & 10-Year Statewide Damage Summary

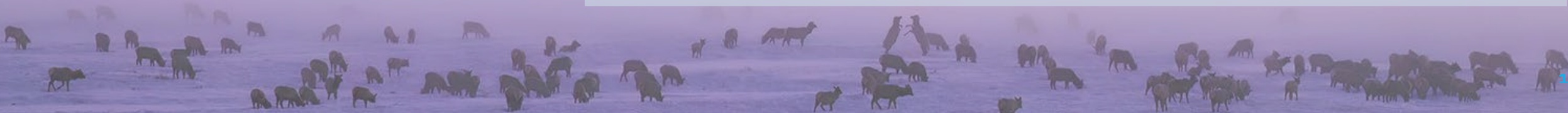


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Preface

Common law in America, which has been continually reinforced in the United States courts, holds that the people of the state own the wildlife. No individual holds an absolute property right to wildlife regardless of the status of the land on which the animal is found. Since wildlife belongs to everyone, the courts contend that everyone must share in its keep. As a result, courts have ruled that the states are immune from liability for damage caused by wild animals unless the state assumes that responsibility. Wyoming has assumed limited liability through legislation, since 1939, for some species of wildlife and under specific circumstances (see W.S. § 23-1-901 on pages 38 - 39).

Wyoming Statute W.S. § 23-2-101(e) was passed by the legislature in an effort to provide a funding source for the payment of big or trophy game animal and game bird damage claims. That source of money is generated from a nonresident application fee of \$15 and a resident application fee of \$5 for any limited quota big or trophy game license issued through a drawing or for a wild bison license. The statute provides for 25% of the fees collected from license applications to be set aside to establish and maintain a fund of \$500,000 to compensate landowners or lessees for property damaged by big or trophy game animals and game birds.

Wildlife damage management is a major component of the Wyoming Game and Fish Department's (WGFD) Wildlife Management Program. Considerable efforts are made to prevent damage, including hazing, providing materials for stackyard fences, relocating trophy game animals, increasing harvest, depredation seasons, and, as a last resort, lethal take permits.

A landowner may submit a verified claim requesting compensation for damage. Claimants must meet all statutory and regulatory requirements (see Wyoming Game and Fish Commission (Commission) Chapter 28, Regulation Governing Big or Trophy Game Animals or Game Bird or Gray Wolf Damage Claims on pages 40-52) in notifying WGFD personnel and filing the claim. WGFD personnel investigate the claim and verify the claimed damage using guidelines established by the WGFD in *The Handbook of Wildlife Depredation Techniques*. Claimants who do not wish to accept the WGFD's offer of payment may appeal the claim to the Commission. If the claimant wishes to appeal the decision of the Commission, the claim may be appealed to an arbitration board and then on to District Court if there is a "mistake of law" by arbitrators exceeding their powers (see the Process for Claim of Damage by Big or Trophy Game or Game Birds on page 53).

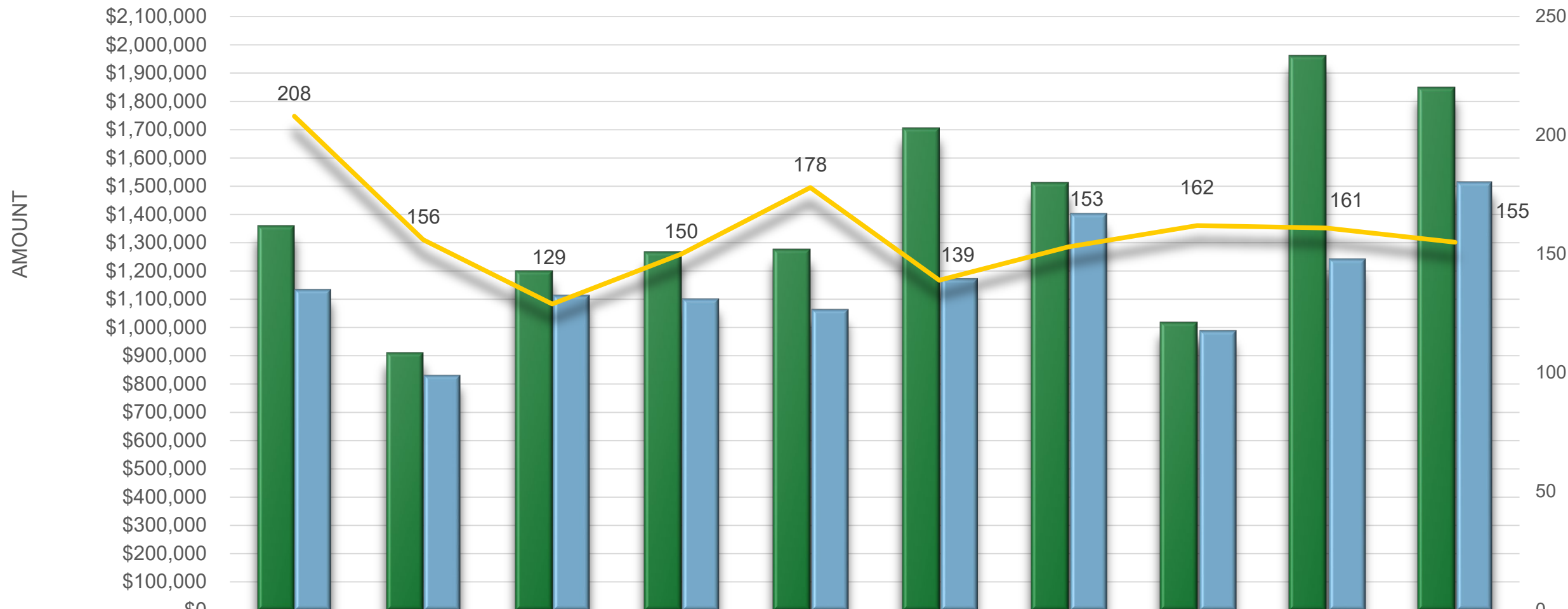
Figures in this summary represent information obtained from verified claims of damage occurring in the depicted fiscal years. These figures will vary from information in the WGFD's Annual Report because program and personnel costs are combined in the Annual Report, and payments of claims in the Annual Report only reflect actual payments made in that fiscal year. The Wildlife Damage Claim Summary is an effort to reflect the damage claim amounts and the amounts paid on claims which include both claim amounts and amounts paid as if they occurred in the same fiscal year.

10-Year Summary of Damage Claim Actions

Fiscal Year	No. of Claims	No. of Claims Paid	% of Claims Paid	No. of Claims Partially Paid	% of Claims Partially Paid	% of Claims Denied - 15 Day	% of Claims Denied - 60 Day	% of Claims Disallowed	No. of Claims Disallowed	% of Claims Appealed to Commission	% of Claims Appealed to Arbitration
2013	208	205	98.56%	39	19.02%	0.00%	0.00%	1.44%	3	0.96%	0.00%
2014	156	149	95.51%	13	8.72%	0.00%	1.92%	2.56%	4	0.64%	0.00%
2015	129	125	96.90%	25	20.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.10%	4	3.88%	0.78%
2016	150	147	98.00%	23	15.65%	0.00%	2.00%	0.00%	0	1.33%	1.33%
2017	178	178	100.00%	15	8.43%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	1.12%	1.12%
2018	139	138	99.28%	16	11.59%	0.00%	0.72%	0.00%	0	1.44%	1.44%
2019	153	152	99.35%	18	11.84%	0.00%	0.00%	0.65%	1	1.96%	0.65%
2020 *	162	154	95.06%	18	11.69%	0.00%	2.47%	1.85%	3	0.62%	0.62%
2021	161	156	96.89%	21	13.46%	0.62%	1.86%	1.24%	2	3.73%	1.86%
2022	155	153	98.71%	19	12.42%	0.00%	0.65%	1.29%	2	1.94%	0.0%

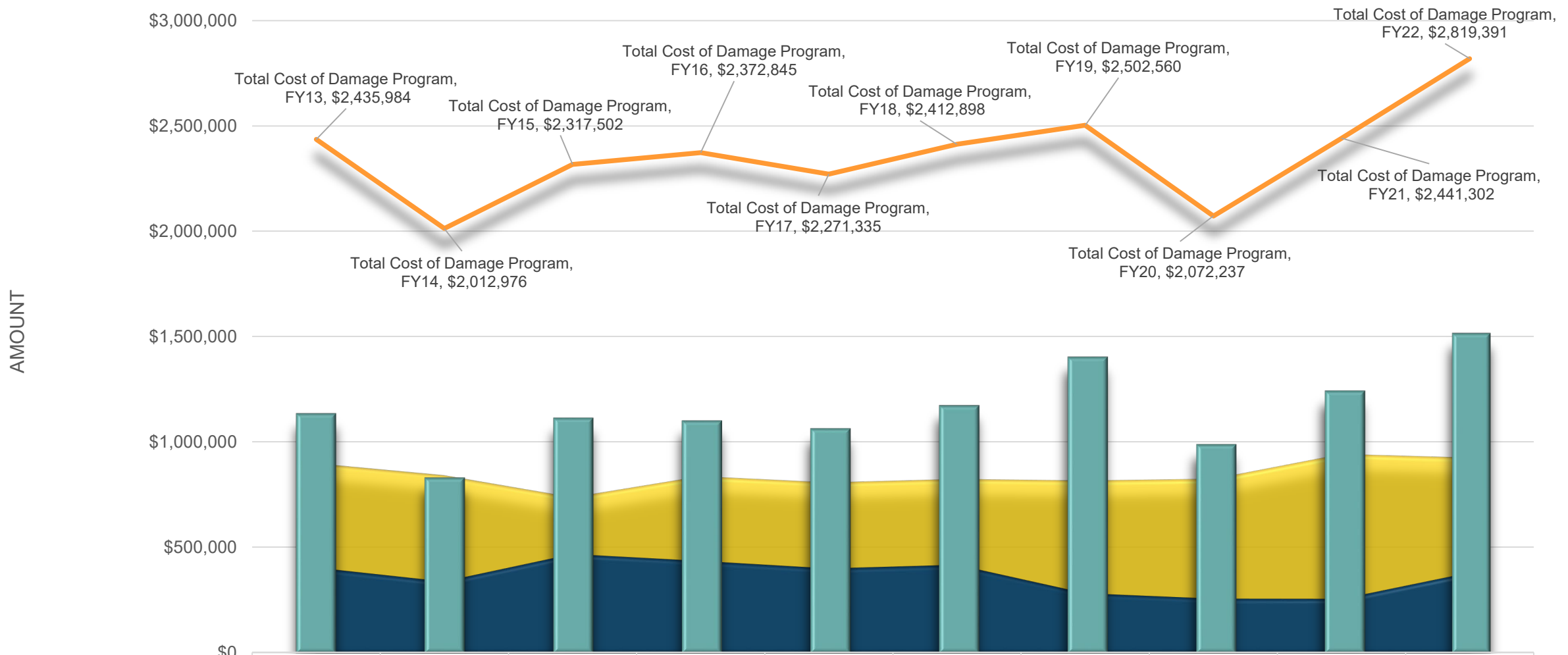
* One claim withdrawn

10-Year Damage Claim Payment Summary



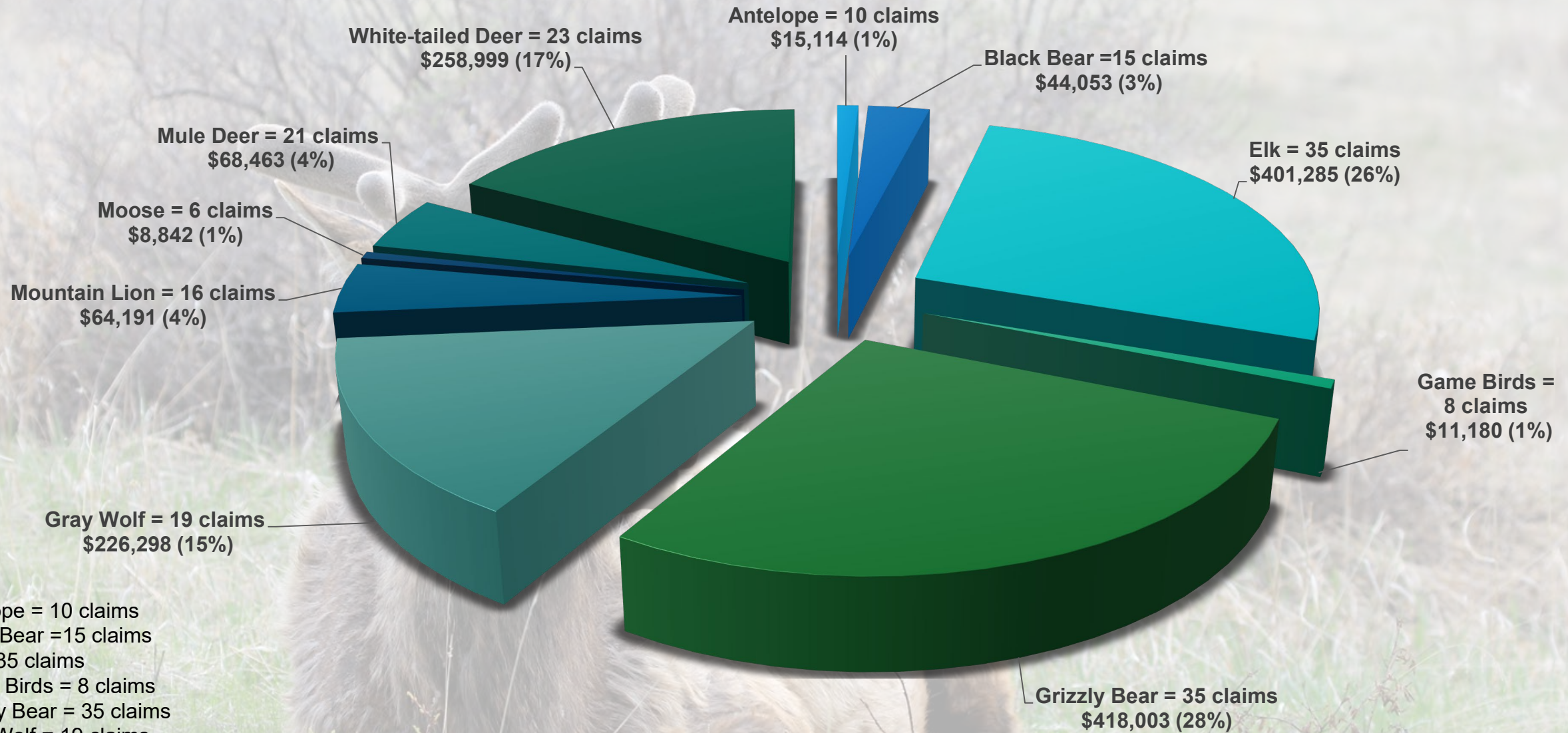
■ AMOUNT CLAIMED	\$1,360,735	\$912,387	\$1,201,767	\$1,267,850	\$1,276,613	\$1,707,335	\$1,512,798	\$1,019,036	\$1,962,966	\$1,849,932
■ AMOUNT PAID	\$1,137,085	\$834,500	\$1,116,451	\$1,103,854	\$1,066,580	\$1,175,207	\$1,404,703	\$991,445	\$1,244,600	\$1,516,428
— No. OF CLAIMS	208	156	129	150	178	139	153	162	161	155

10-Year Summary of Cost of Damage Program, Prevention, Handling Totals and Claims Paid



	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22
Prevention	\$896,435	\$840,665	\$736,145	\$835,821	\$806,497	\$822,545	\$815,609	\$822,977	\$940,607	\$923,518
Handling Total	\$402,464	\$337,811	\$464,906	\$433,170	\$398,258	\$415,147	\$282,248	\$257,815	\$256,095	\$379,445
Claims Paid	\$1,137,085	\$834,500	\$1,116,451	\$1,103,854	\$1,066,580	\$1,175,207	\$1,404,703	\$991,445	\$1,244,600	\$1,516,428
Total Cost of Damage Program	\$2,435,984	\$2,012,976	\$2,317,502	\$2,372,845	\$2,271,335	\$2,412,898	\$2,502,560	\$2,072,237	\$2,441,302	\$2,819,391

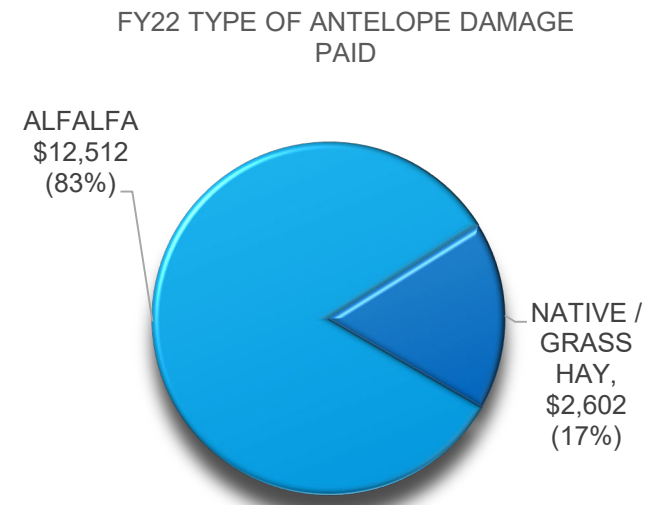
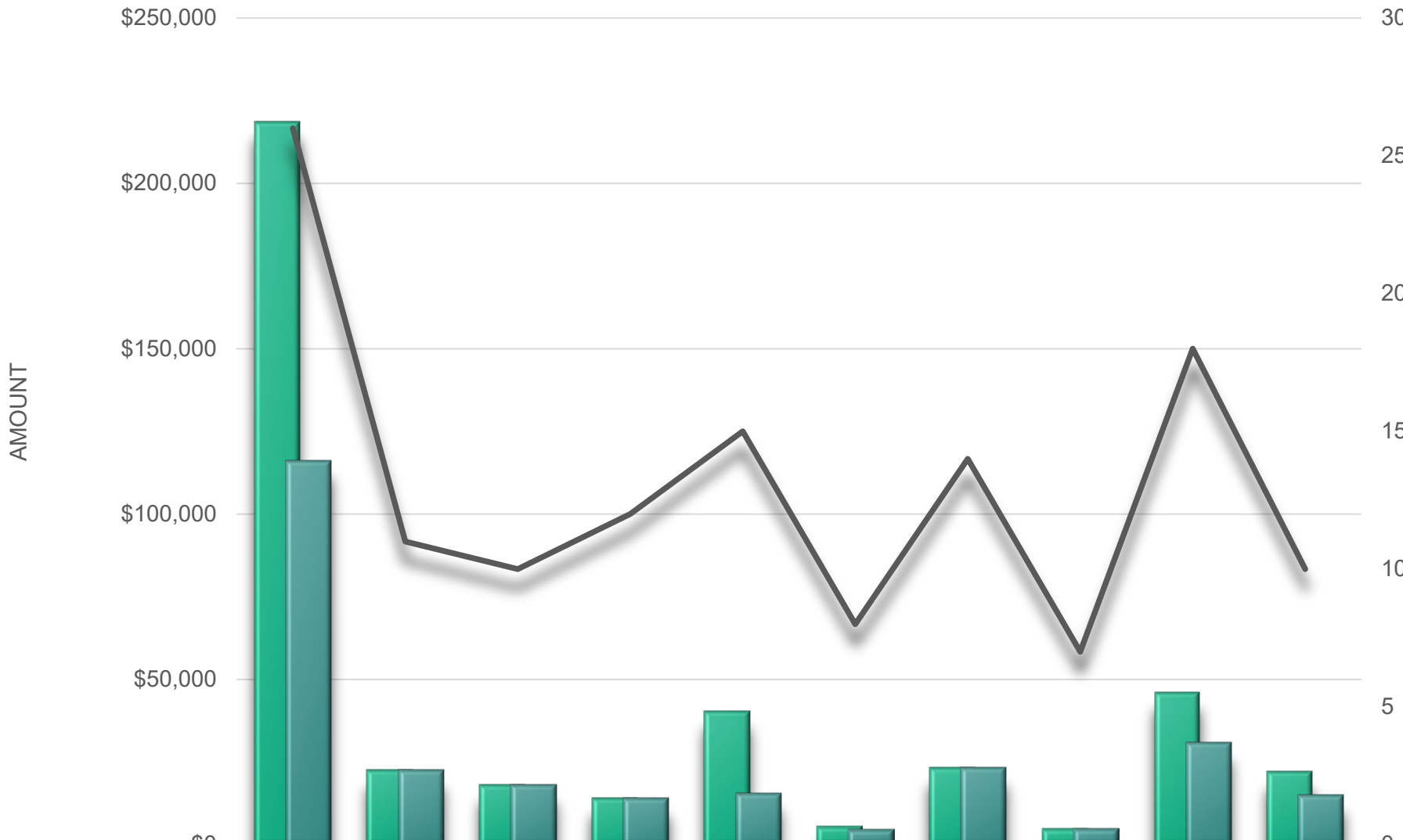
FY22 Amount, Percentage and Number of Claims Paid Per Species



- Antelope = 10 claims
- Black Bear = 15 claims
- Elk = 35 claims
- Game Birds = 8 claims
- Grizzly Bear = 35 claims
- Gray Wolf = 19 claims
- Mountain Lion = 16 claims
- Moose = 6 claims
- Mule Deer = 21 claims
- White-tailed Deer = 23 claims

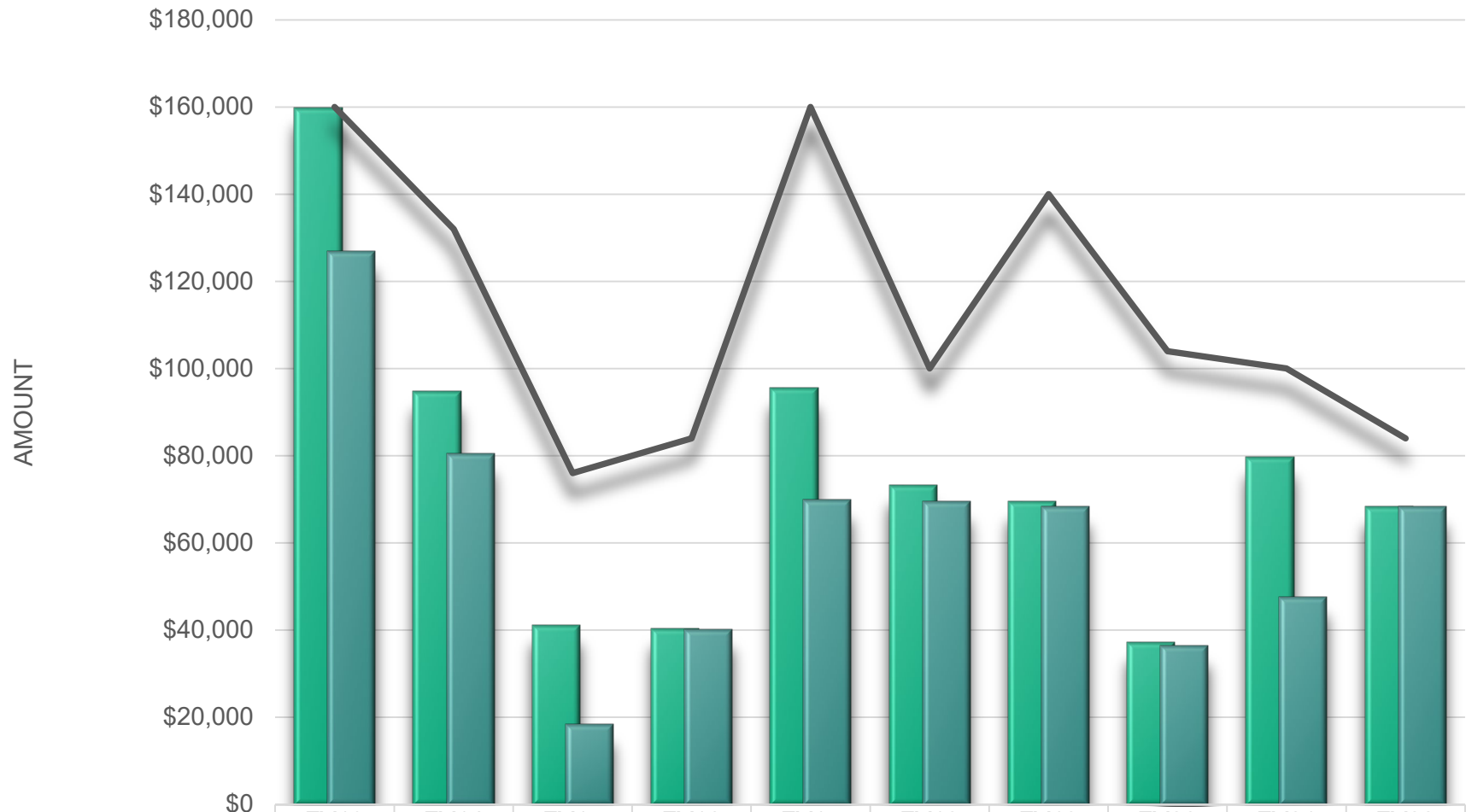
Please note that individual damage claims submitted to the WGFD may represent losses by multiple species.

Antelope 10-Year Damage Totals

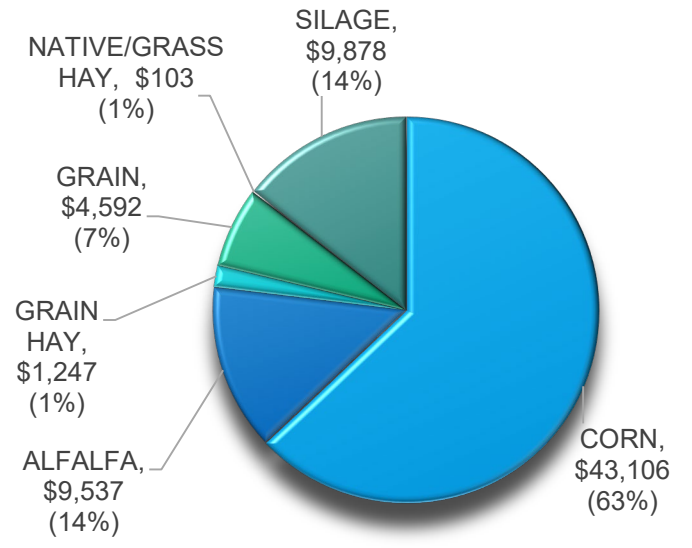


	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22
AMT. CLAIMED	\$218,731	\$22,577	\$18,118	\$14,261	\$40,483	\$5,568	\$23,304	\$4,840	\$46,154	\$22,119
AMT. PAID	\$116,203	\$22,577	\$18,118	\$14,033	\$15,659	\$4,634	\$23,304	\$4,840	\$30,872	\$15,114
No. OF CLAIMS	26	11	10	12	15	8	14	7	18	10

Mule Deer 10-Year Damage Totals

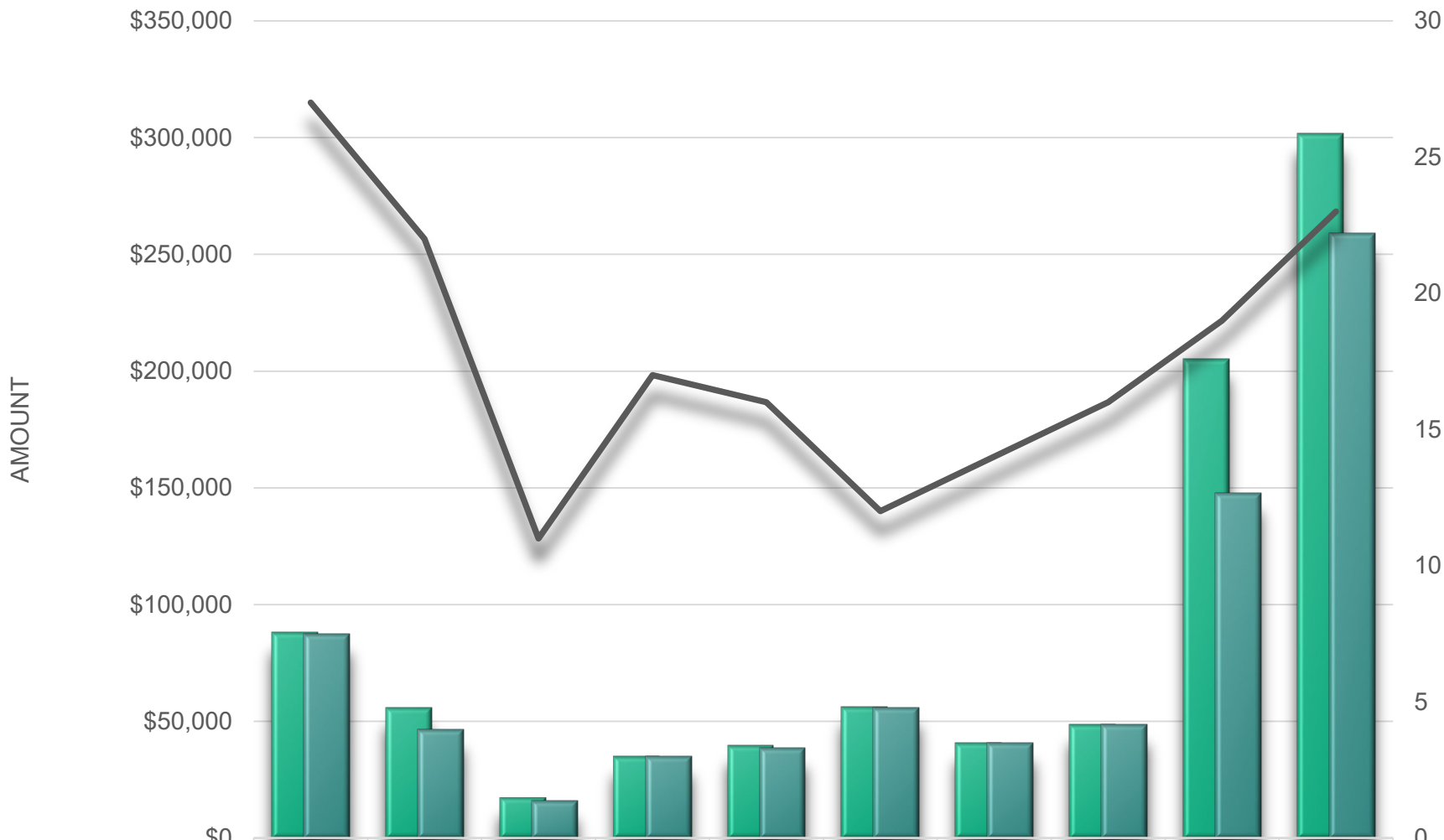


FY22 TYPE OF DEER DAMAGE PAID



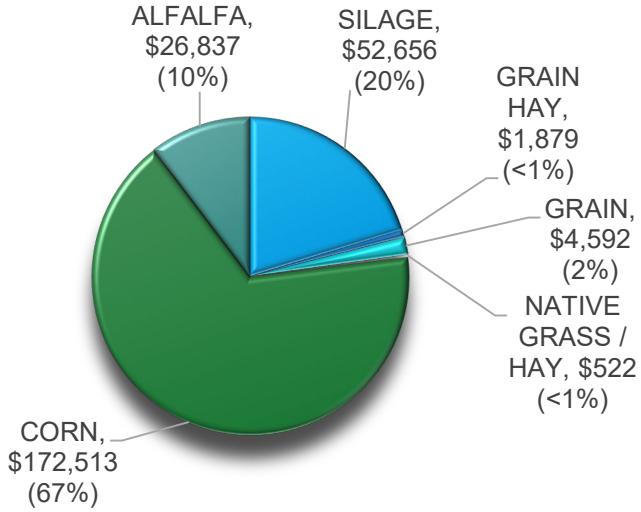
AMT. CLAIMED	\$159,882	\$94,705	\$41,171	\$40,405	\$95,557	\$73,252	\$69,495	\$37,202	\$79,632	\$68,463
AMT. PAID	\$126,848	\$80,400	\$18,416	\$40,115	\$69,795	\$69,425	\$68,435	\$36,328	\$47,584	\$68,463
No. OF CLAIMS	40	33	19	21	40	25	35	26	25	21

White-Tailed Deer 10-Year Damage Totals

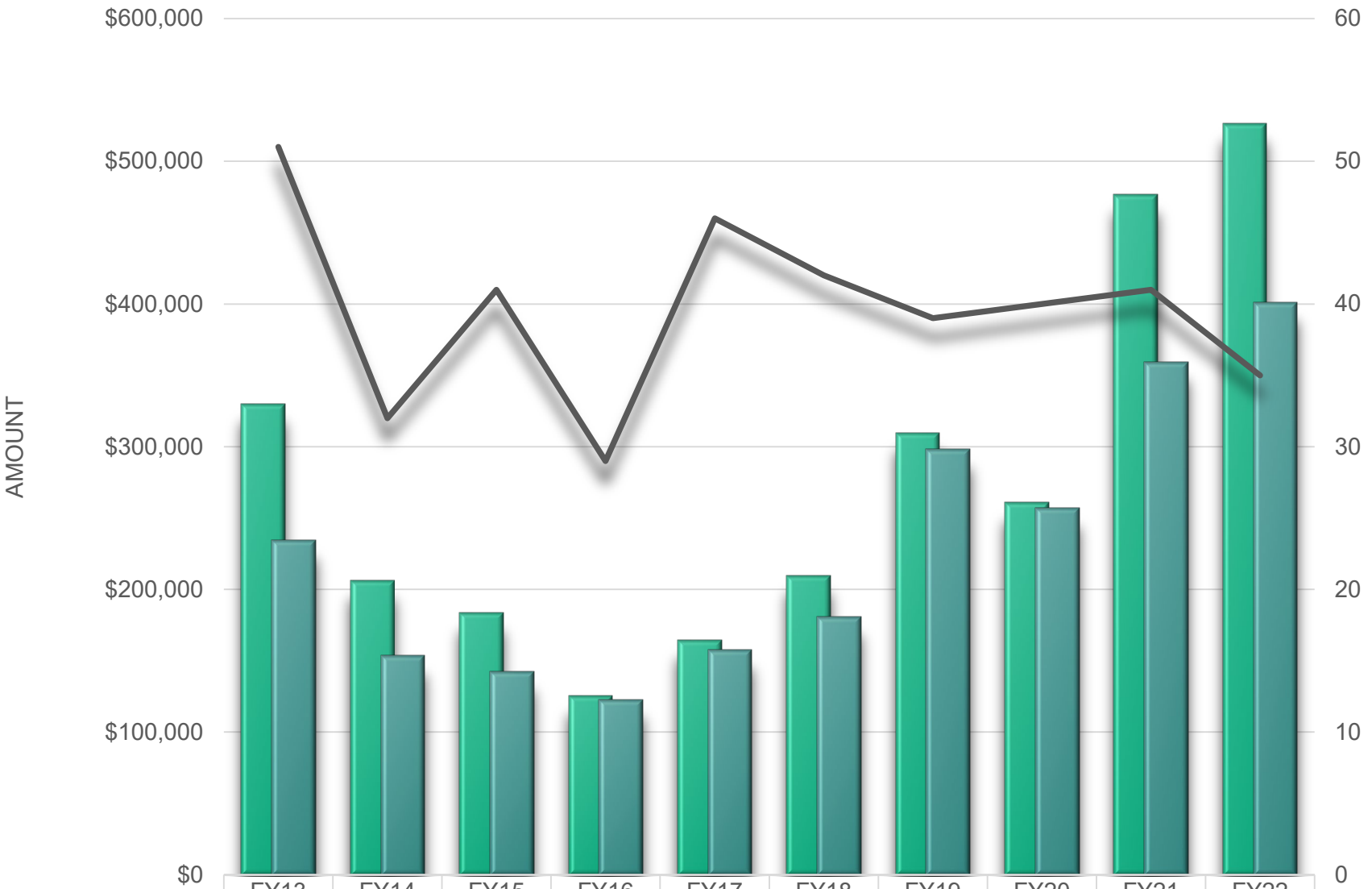


	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22
AMT. CLAIMED	\$87,969	\$55,760	\$17,258	\$34,904	\$39,670	\$56,177	\$40,831	\$48,490	\$205,260	\$301,761
AMT. PAID	\$87,457	\$46,501	\$16,101	\$34,853	\$38,557	\$55,857	\$40,802	\$48,426	\$147,902	\$258,999
No. OF CLAIMS	27	22	11	17	16	12	14	16	19	23

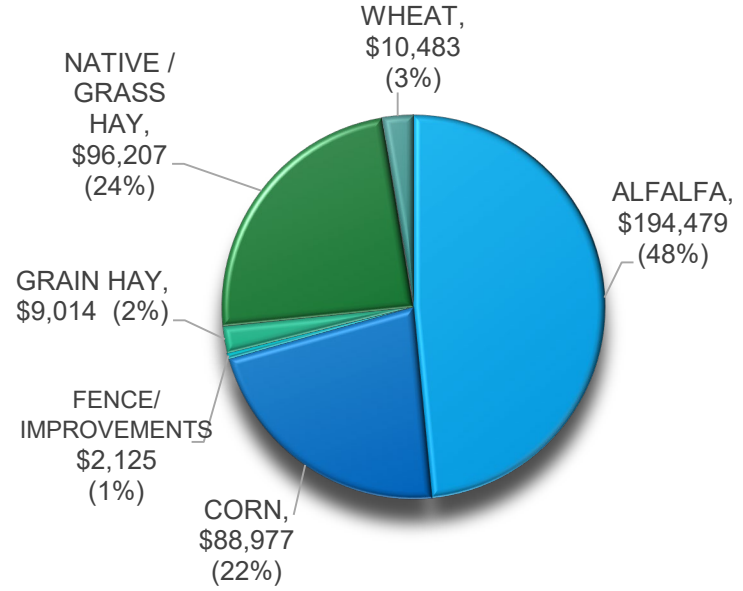
FY22 TYPE OF WHITE-TAILED DEER DAMAGE PAID



Elk 10-Year Damage Totals

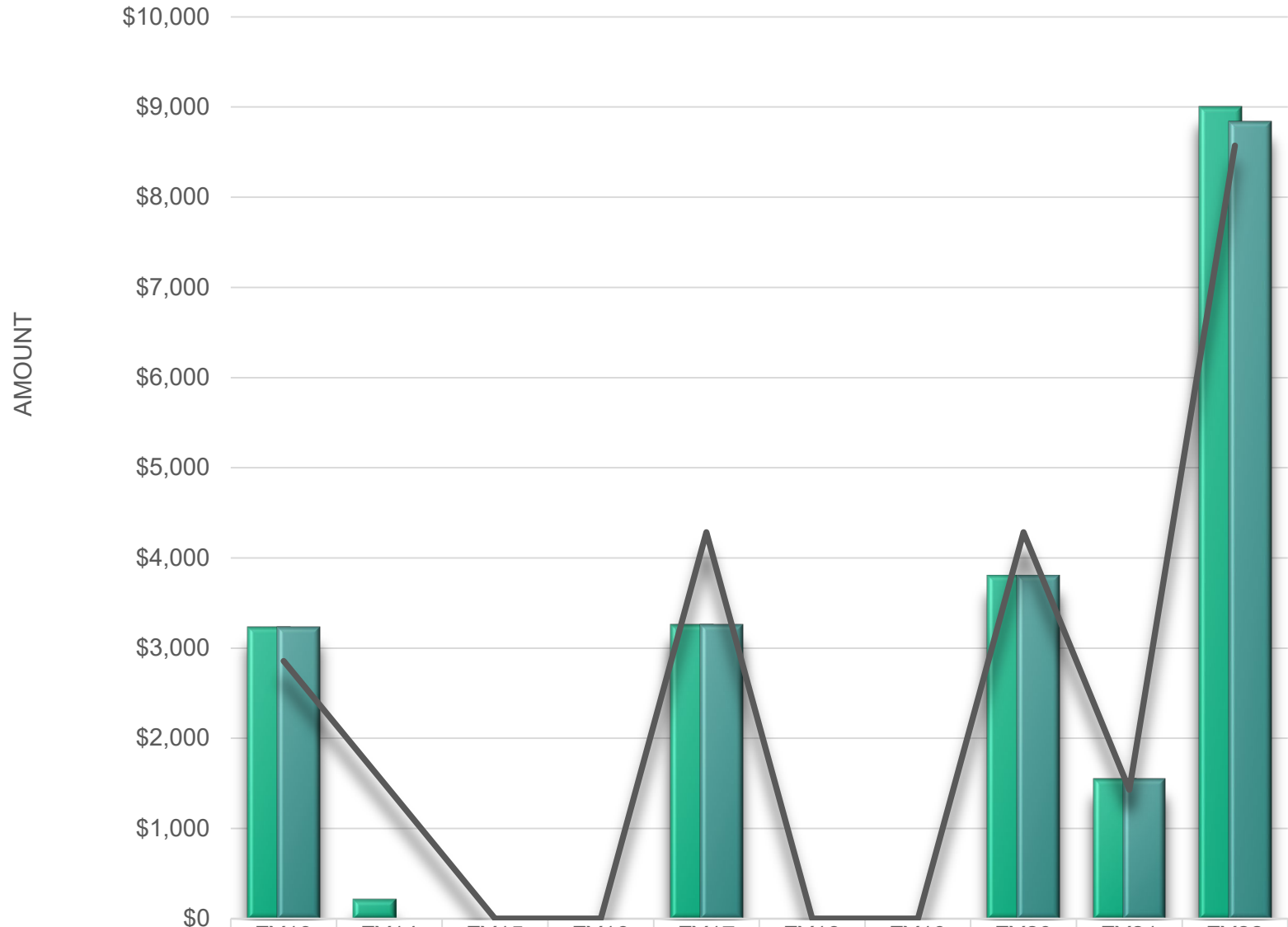


FY22 TYPE OF ELK DAMAGE PAID

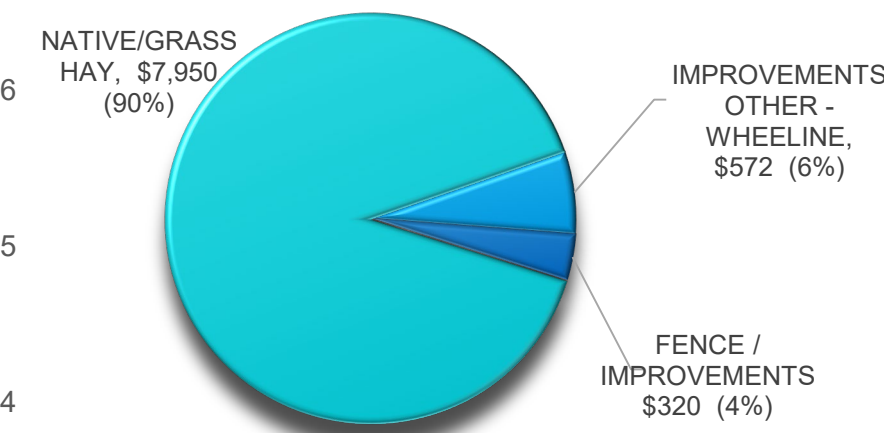


	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22
AMT. CLAIMED	\$329,967	\$206,415	\$183,645	\$125,388	\$164,327	\$209,613	\$309,788	\$260,832	\$476,682	\$526,709
AMT. PAID	\$234,705	\$153,652	\$142,267	\$122,826	\$157,445	\$180,579	\$298,027	\$256,945	\$359,514	\$401,285
No. OF CLAIMS	51	32	41	29	46	42	39	40	41	35

Moose 10-Year Damage Totals



FY22 TYPE OF MOOSE DAMAGE PAID

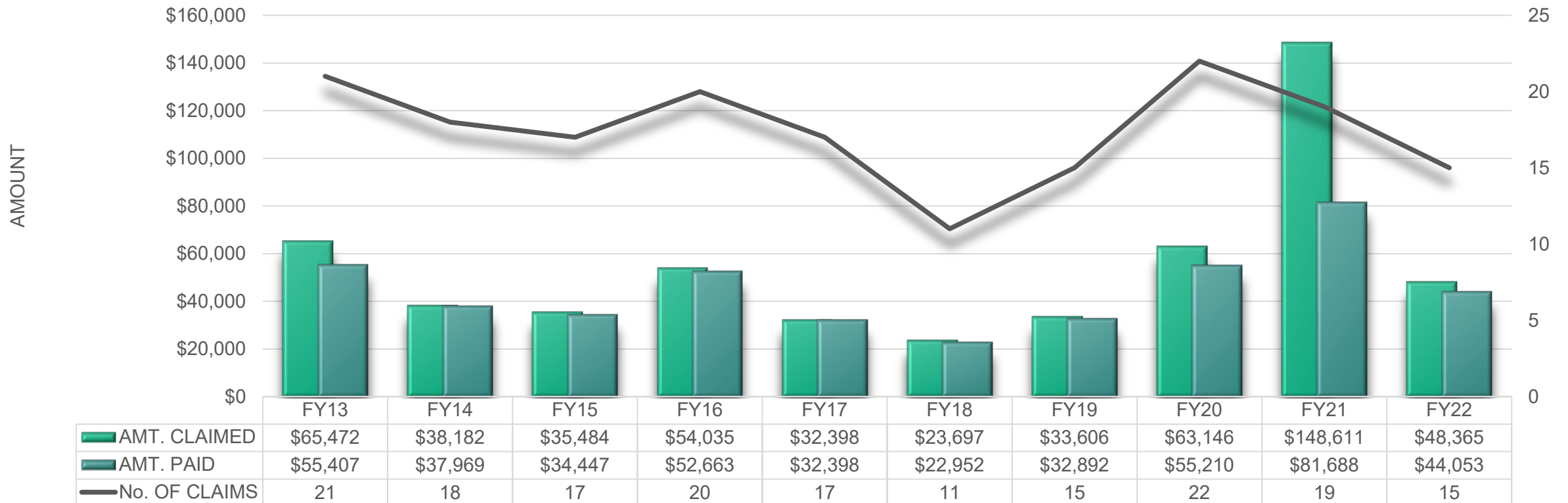
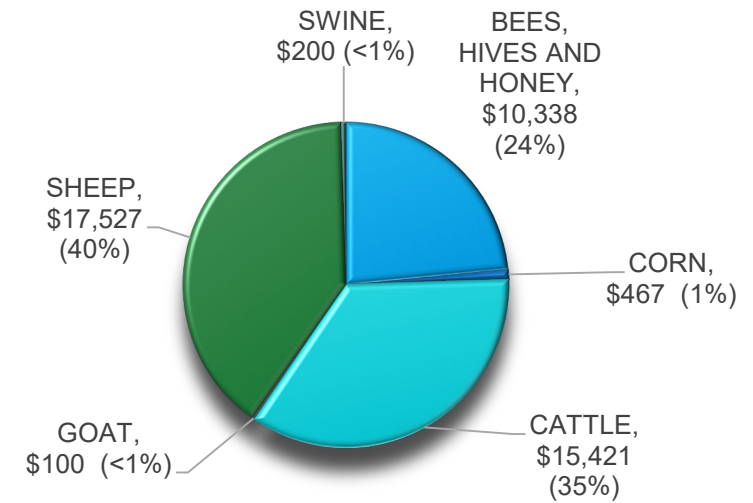


AMT. CLAIMED	\$3,230	\$212	\$0	\$0	\$3,263	\$0	\$0	\$3,805	\$1,554	\$9,002
AMT. PAID	\$3,230	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,263	\$0	\$0	\$3,805	\$1,554	\$8,842
No. OF CLAIMS	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	3	1	6

Black Bear 10-Year Damage Totals

FY22 TYPE OF BLACK BEAR DAMAGE PAID

BLACK BEAR VERIFIED LOSSES FY22*			
18 LAMBS	13 EWES	5, 4 YEAR OLD EWES	1 YEARLING LAMB
1 PIG	5 GOATS	3 STEER CALVES	
23 HIVES	18 COLONIES	6 BOXES	46 BEE PACKAGES
134 FRAMES	2 FEEDERS		
* These amounts reflect the amount of damage reported and approved by the WGFD for Black Bear Damage.			

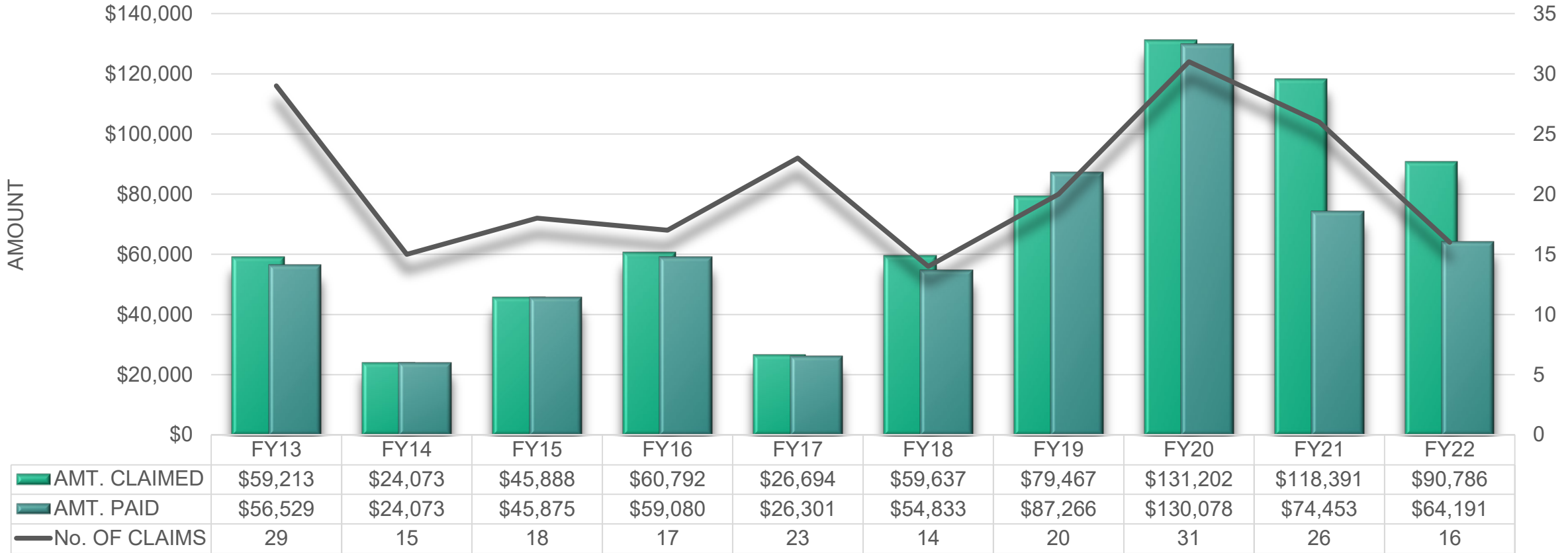
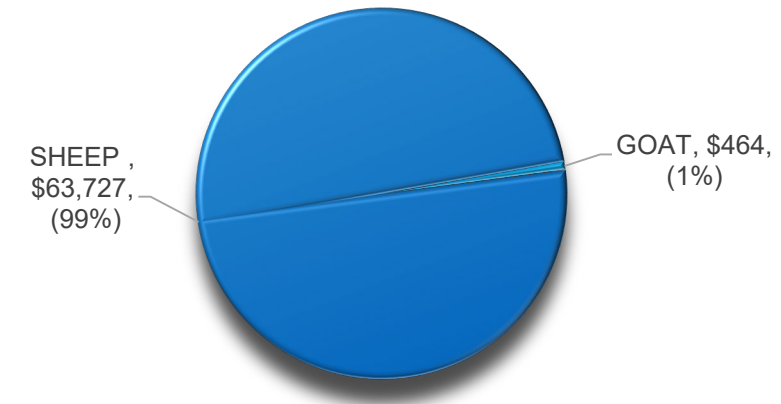


Mountain Lion 10-Year Damage Totals

FY22 TYPE OF MOUNTAIN LION DAMAGE PAID

MOUNTAIN LION VERIFIED LOSSES FY22*			
23 EWES		3 YEARLING EWES	
50 LAMBS	1, 3 YEAR OLD EWE	1, 4-6-YEAR-OLD EWE	2 GOATS
			3, 2 YEAR OLD EWES

* These amounts reflect the amount of confirmed livestock losses reported and approved by the WGFD for Mountain Lion Damage.

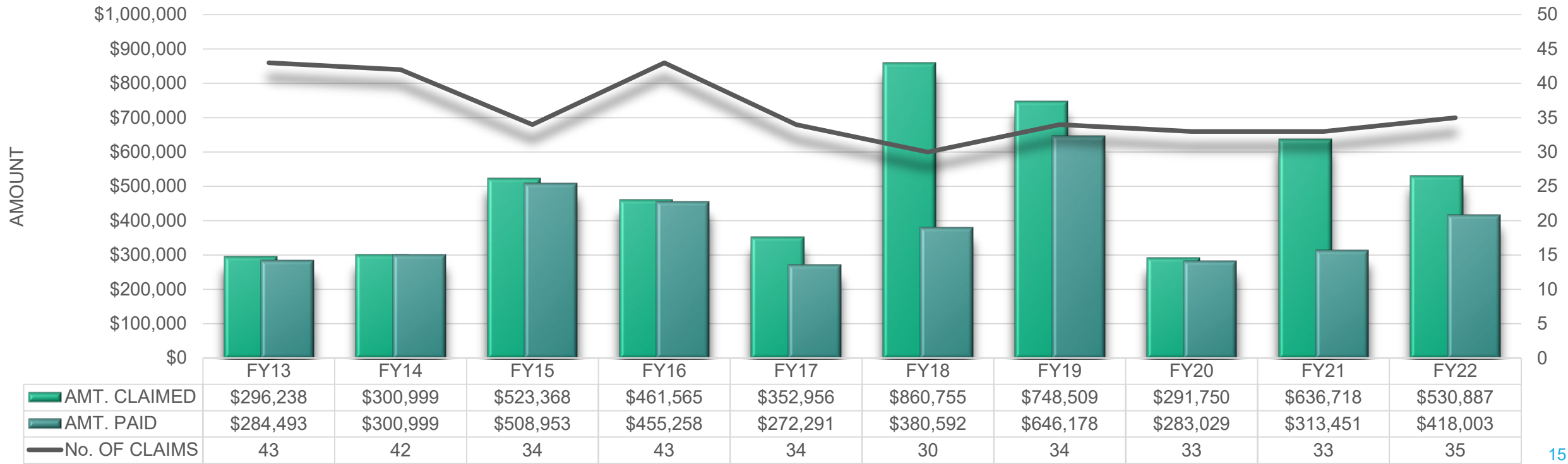
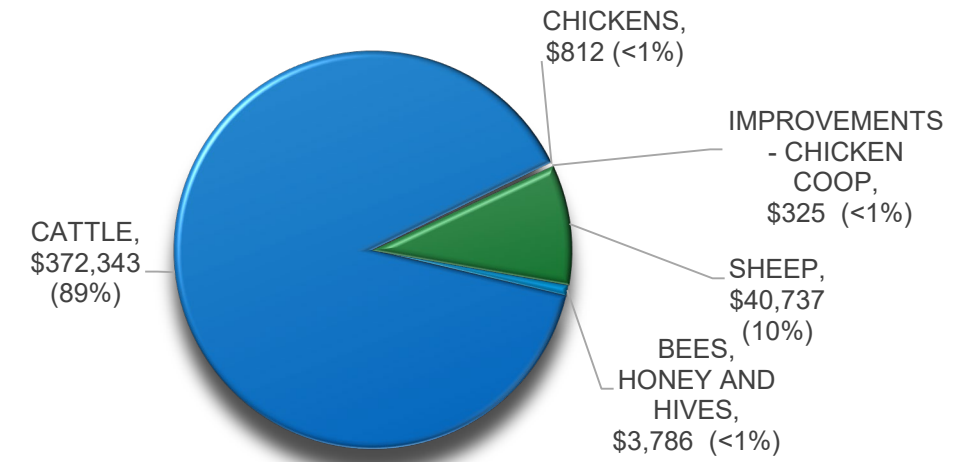


Grizzly Bear 10-Year Damage Totals

FY22 TYPE OF GRIZZLY BEAR DAMAGE PAID

GRIZZLY BEAR VERIFIED LOSSES FY22*			
18 EWES		13 LAMBS	
9 HIVES	540 LBS OF HONEY	162 FRAMES	29 CHICKENS & 1 CHICKEN SHELTER
5 YEARLING STEERS		4 UNKNOWN SEX YEARLINGS	6 COWS
13 YEARLING HEIFERS, 1 HEIFER YEARLING INJURED AND SOLD AT A DISCOUNT			
43 STEER CALVES		31 HEIFER CALVES	44 UNKNOWN SEX CALVES

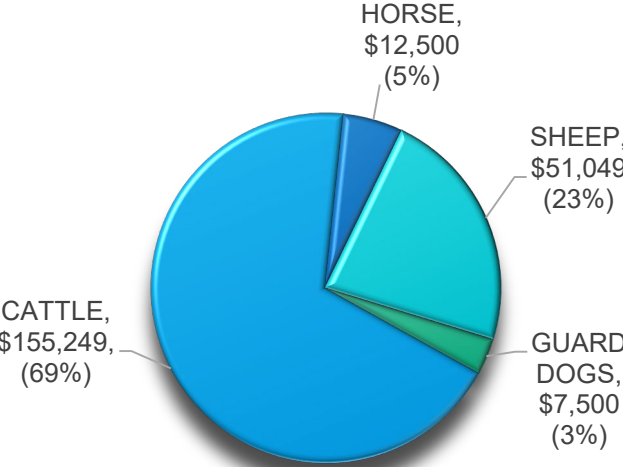
* These amounts reflect the amount of confirmed livestock losses reported and approved by the WGFD for Grizzly Bear Damage.



Gray Wolf 10-Year Damage Totals

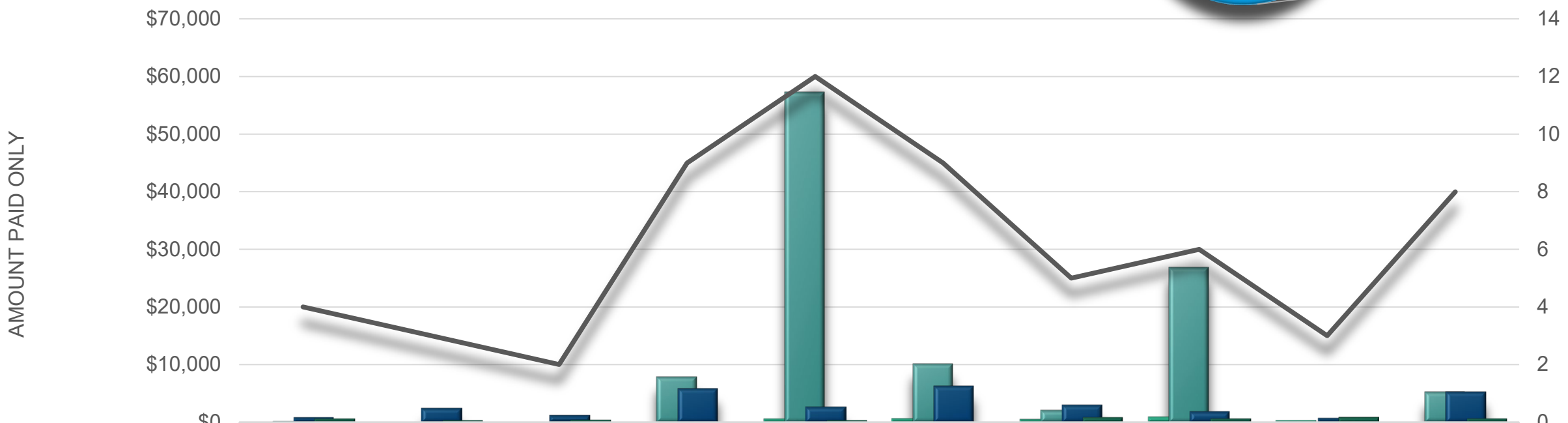
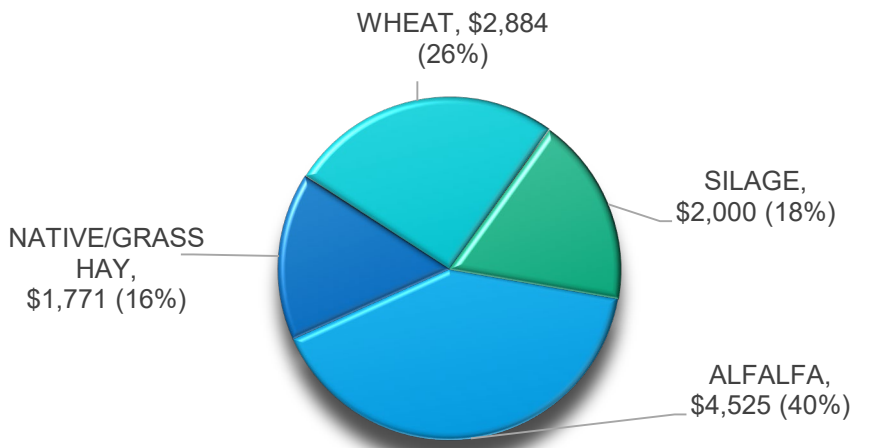
GRAY WOLF VERIFIED LOSSES FY22*			
1 EWE		31 LAMBS	
1 HORSE		5 GUARDS DOGS	
2 STEERS	1 COW	2 YEARLING STEERS	1 YEARLING HEIFER
11 STEER CALVES	9 HEIFER CALVES	7 UNKNOWN SEX CALVES	

* These amounts reflect the amount of confirmed livestock losses reported and approved by the WGFD for Gray Wolf Damage.



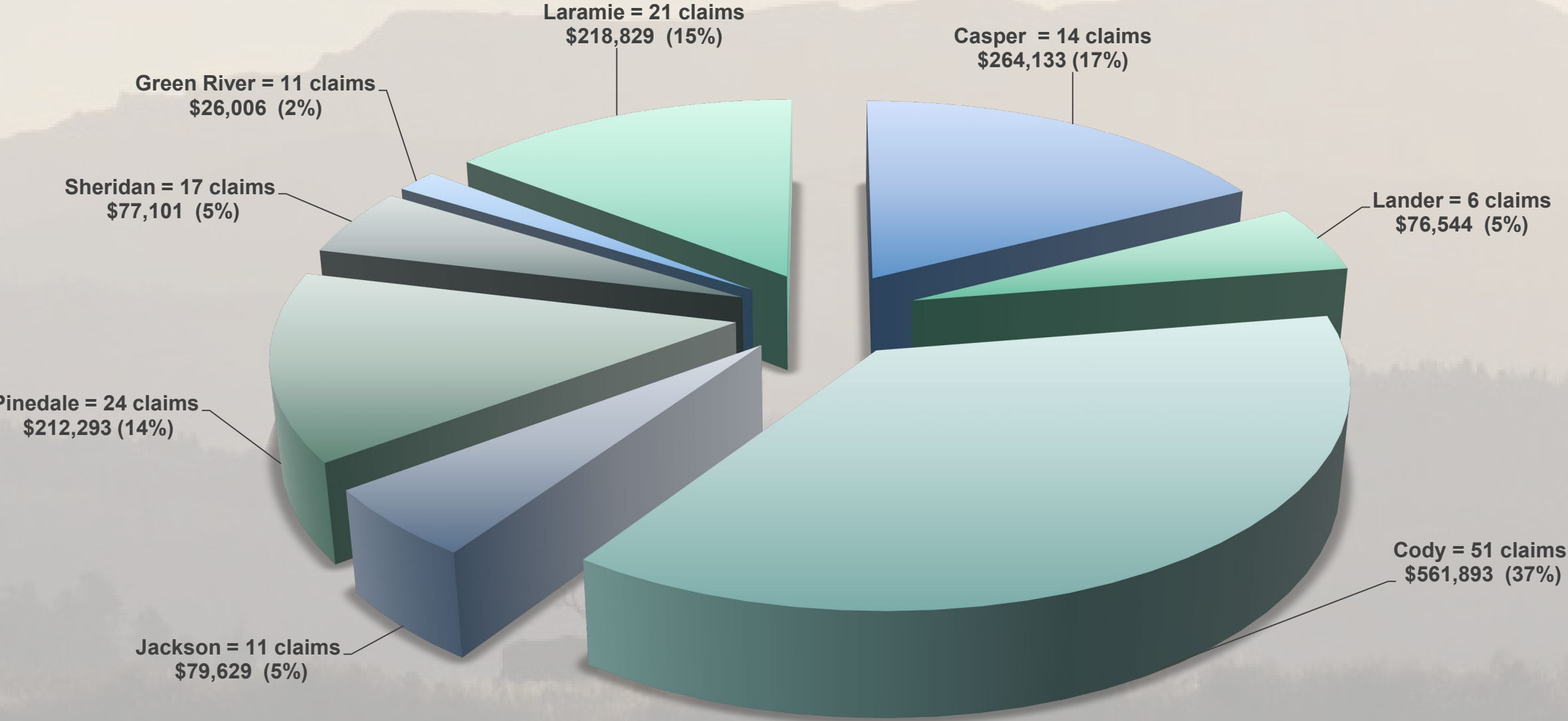
Game Birds 10-Year Damage Totals

FY22 TYPE OF GAME BIRD DAMAGE PAID



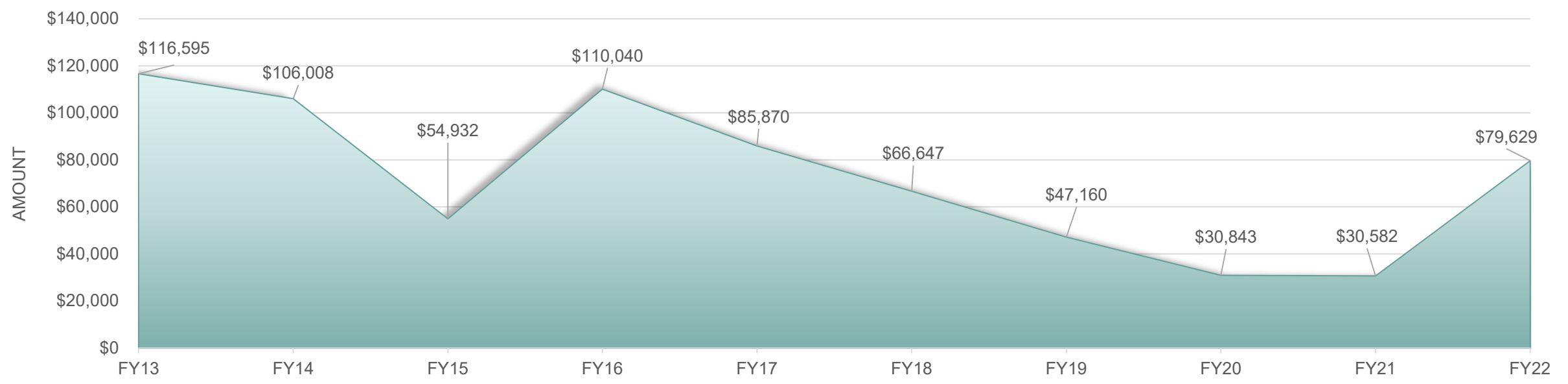
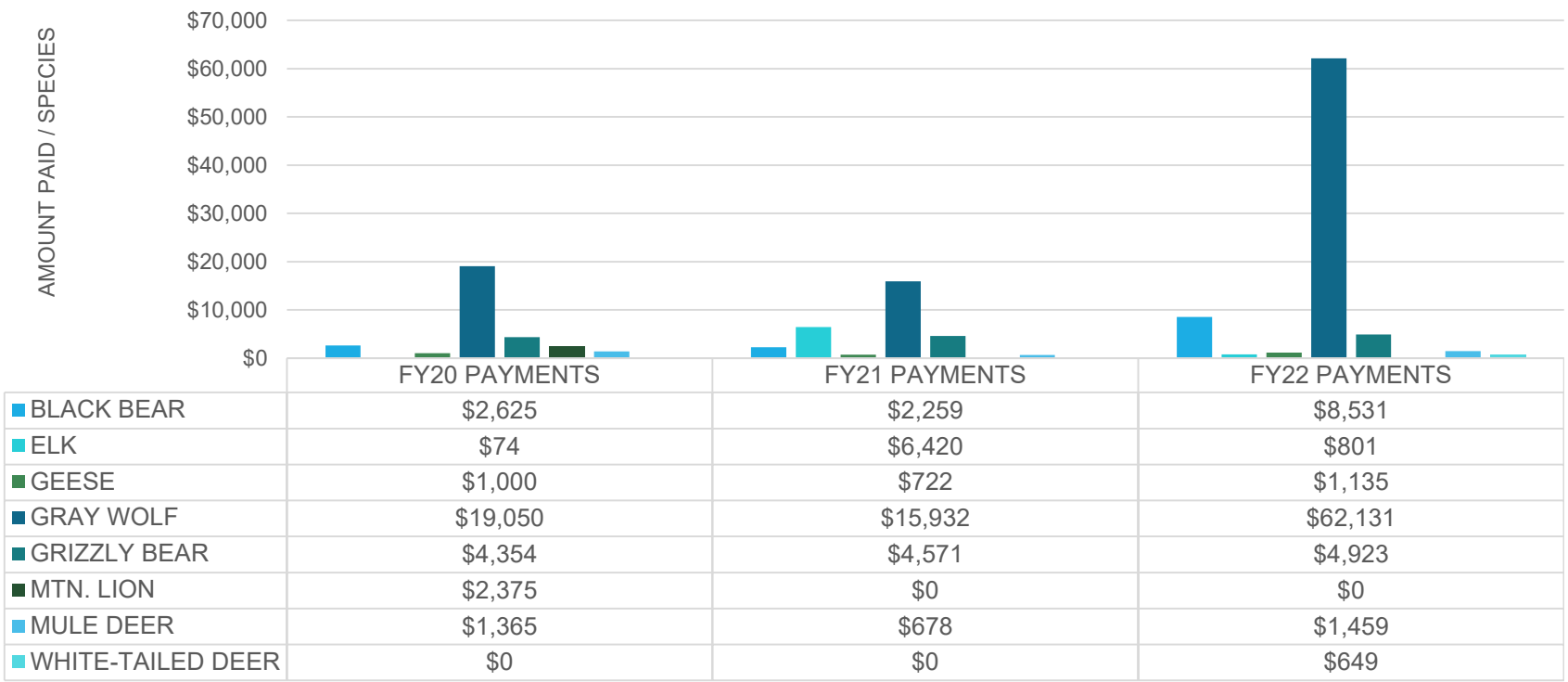
	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22
TURKEYS	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$582	\$622	\$543	\$915	\$318	\$0
CRANES	\$215	\$0	\$0	\$7,922	\$57,305	\$10,169	\$2,104	\$26,867	\$0	\$5,225
GEESE	\$871	\$2,452	\$1,186	\$5,865	\$2,627	\$6,289	\$2,982	\$1,882	\$722	\$5,318
SAGE-GROUSE	\$586	\$300	\$420	\$0	\$331	\$0	\$877	\$641	\$912	\$637
No. OF CLAIMS	4	3	2	9	12	9	5	6	3	8

FY22 Amount, Percentage and Number of Claims Paid By Region

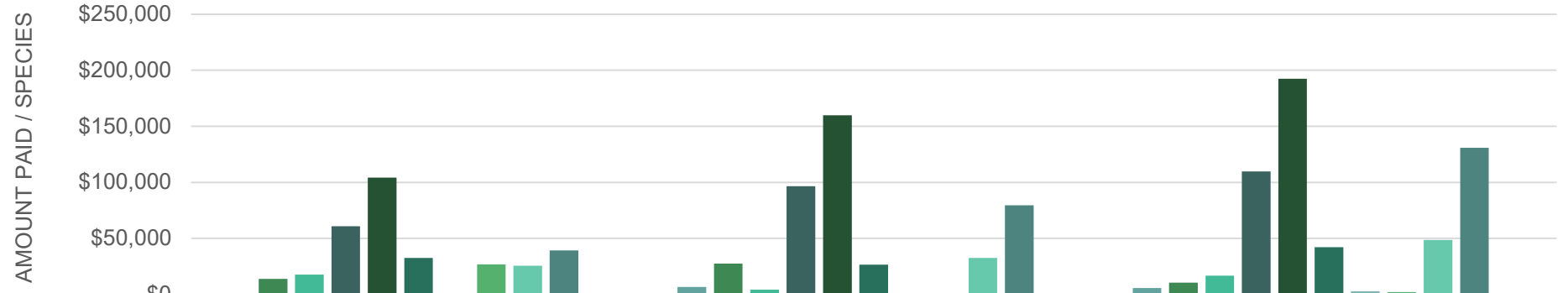


155 DAMAGE CLAIMS, TOTALING \$1,516,428 FOR APPROVED DAMAGE AWARD

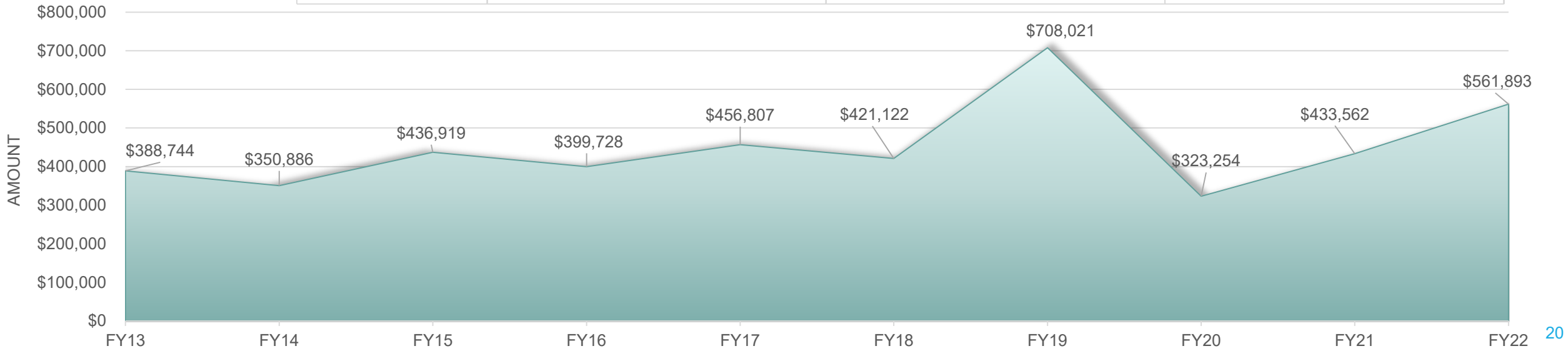
Claims for Jackson Region



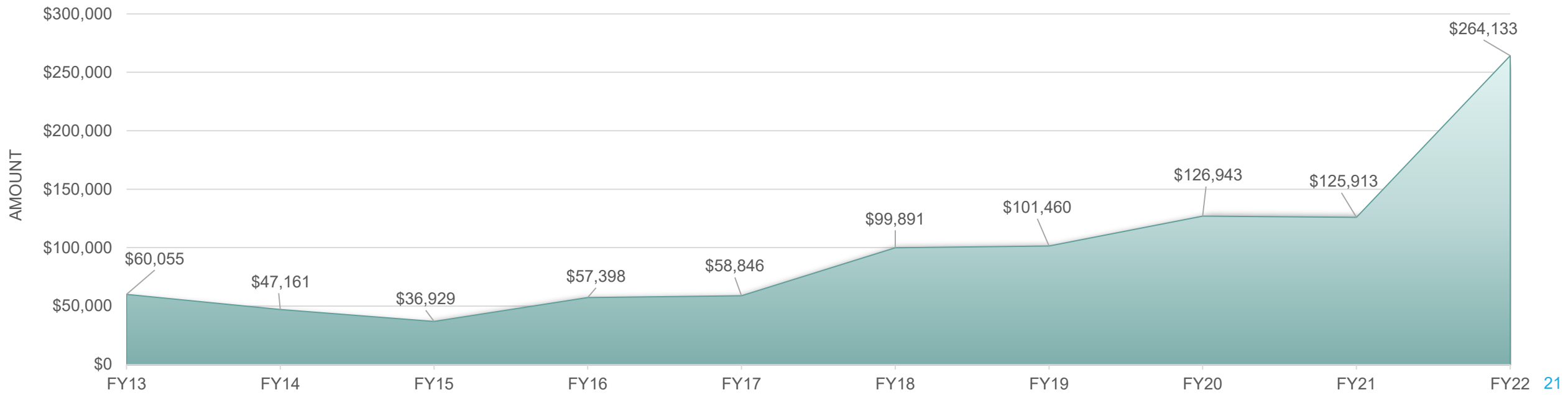
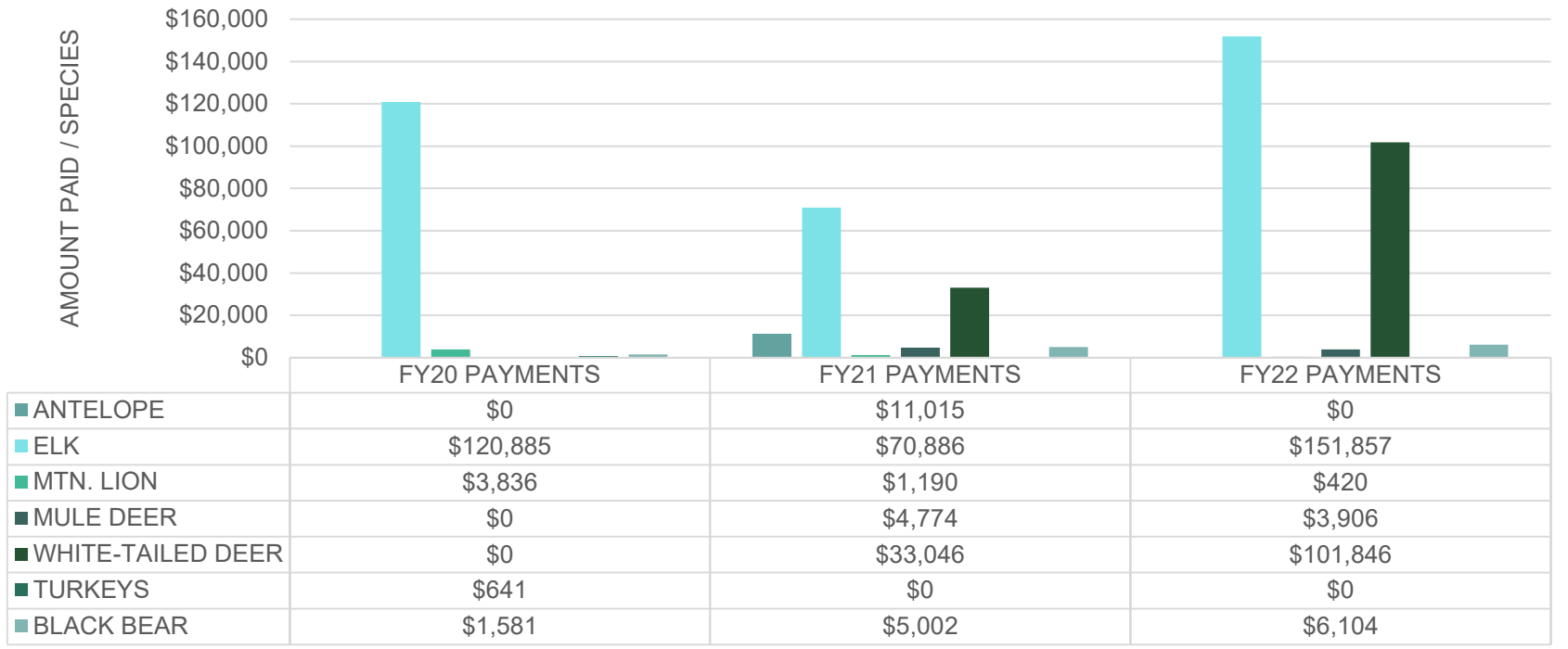
Claims for Cody Region



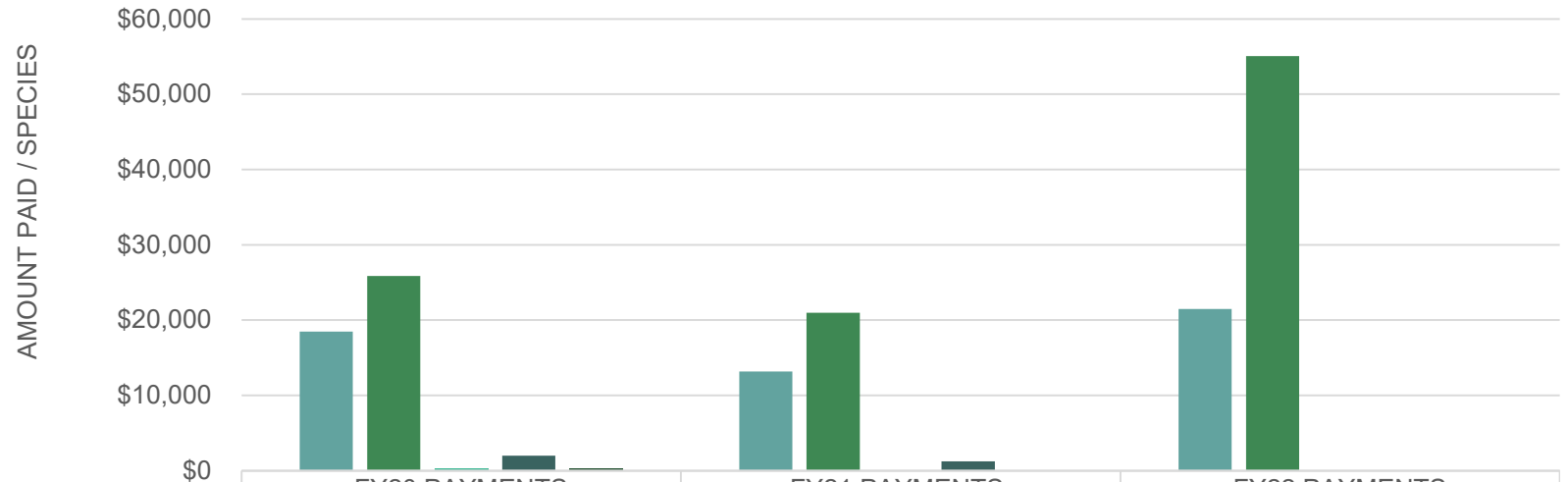
	FY20 PAYMENTS	FY21 PAYMENTS	FY22 PAYMENTS
ANTELOPE	\$870	\$6,588	\$5,807
BLACK BEAR	\$13,917	\$27,585	\$10,572
ELK	\$17,715	\$4,160	\$16,675
GRAY WOLF	\$60,795	\$96,628	\$109,830
GRIZZLY BEAR	\$104,296	\$159,706	\$192,382
MTN. LION	\$32,639	\$26,544	\$42,241
GEESE	\$882	\$0	\$2,884
CRANES	\$26,867	\$0	\$2,000
MULE DEER	\$25,634	\$32,613	\$48,644
WHITE-TAILED DEER	\$39,365	\$79,420	\$130,858
TURKEY	\$274	\$318	\$0



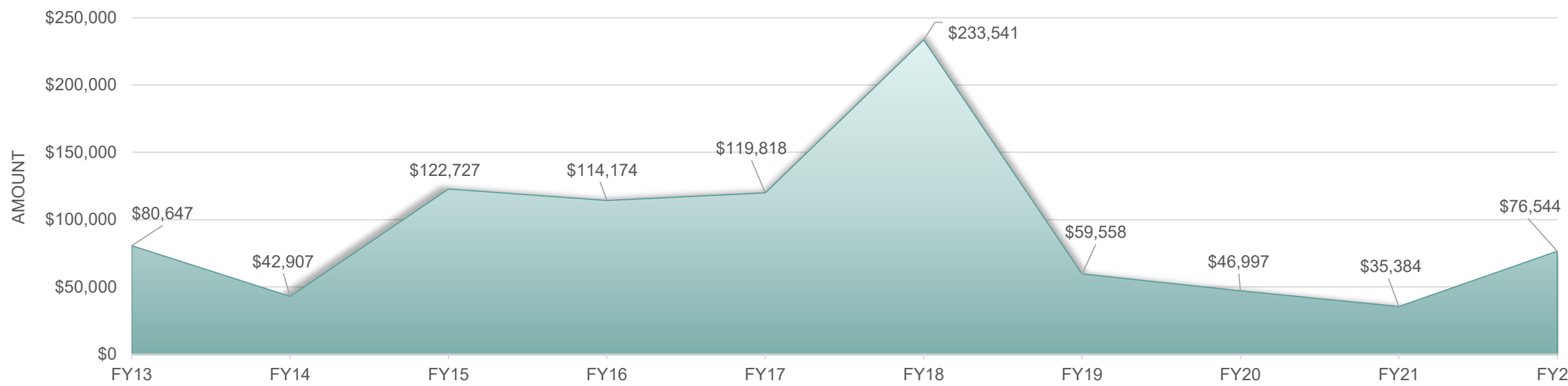
Claims for Casper Region



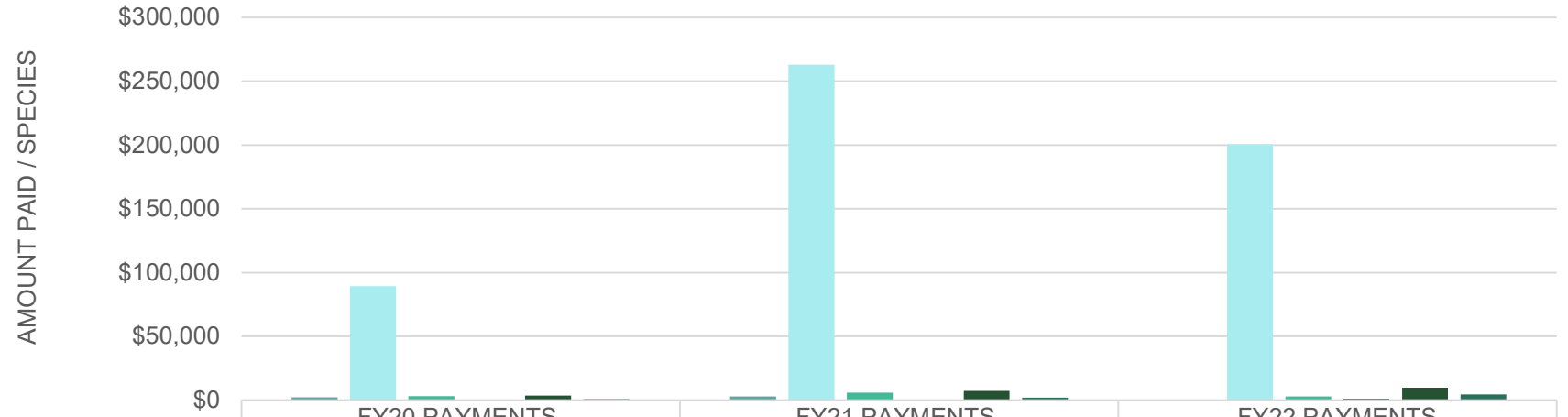
Claims for Lander Region



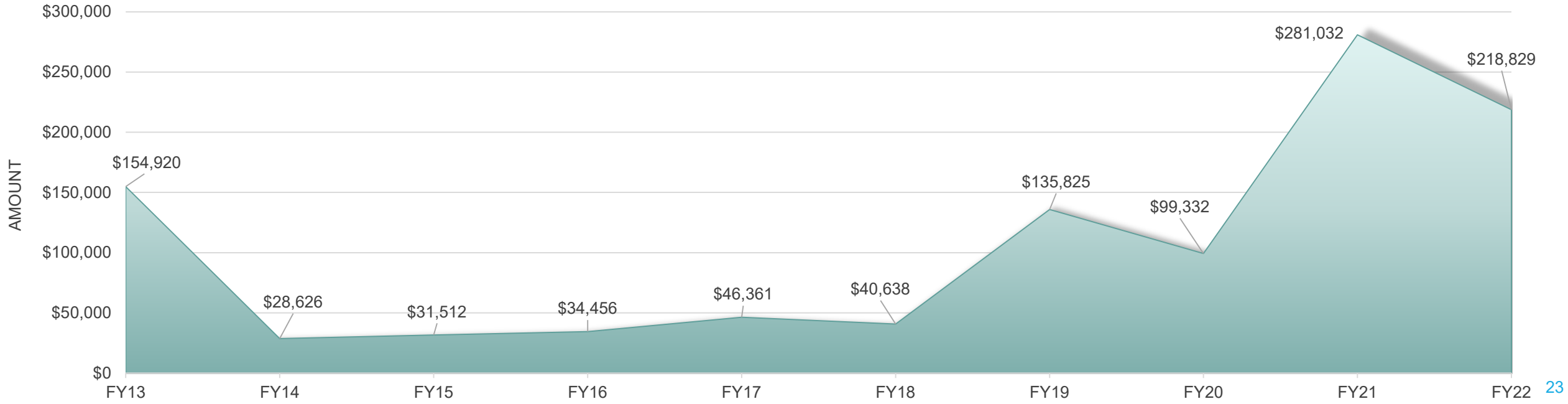
	FY20 PAYMENTS	FY21 PAYMENTS	FY22 PAYMENTS
GRAY WOLF	\$18,487	\$13,169	\$21,483
GRIZZLY BEAR	\$25,847	\$20,977	\$55,061
MTN. LION	\$300	\$0	\$0
MULE DEER	\$2,003	\$1,238	\$0
WHITE-TAILED DEER	\$360	\$0	\$0



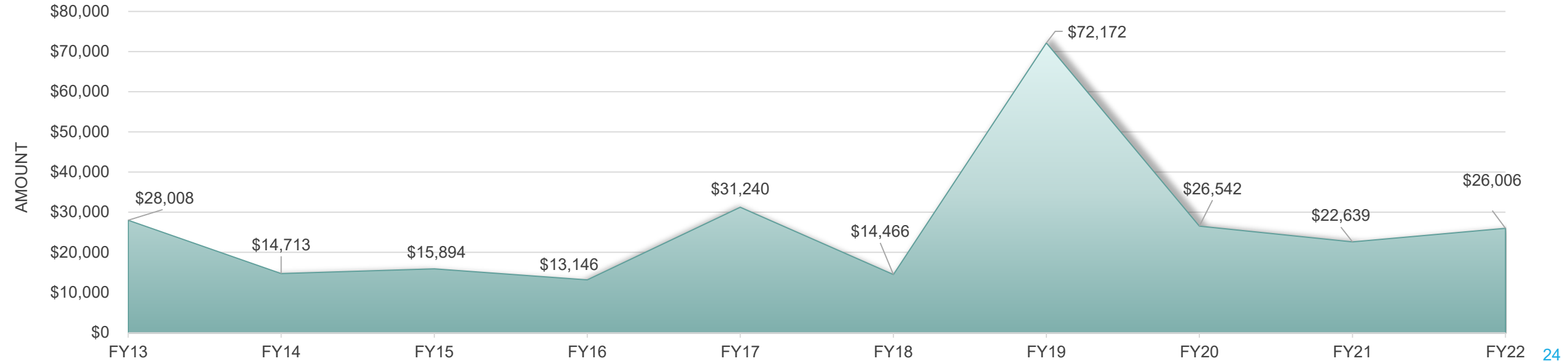
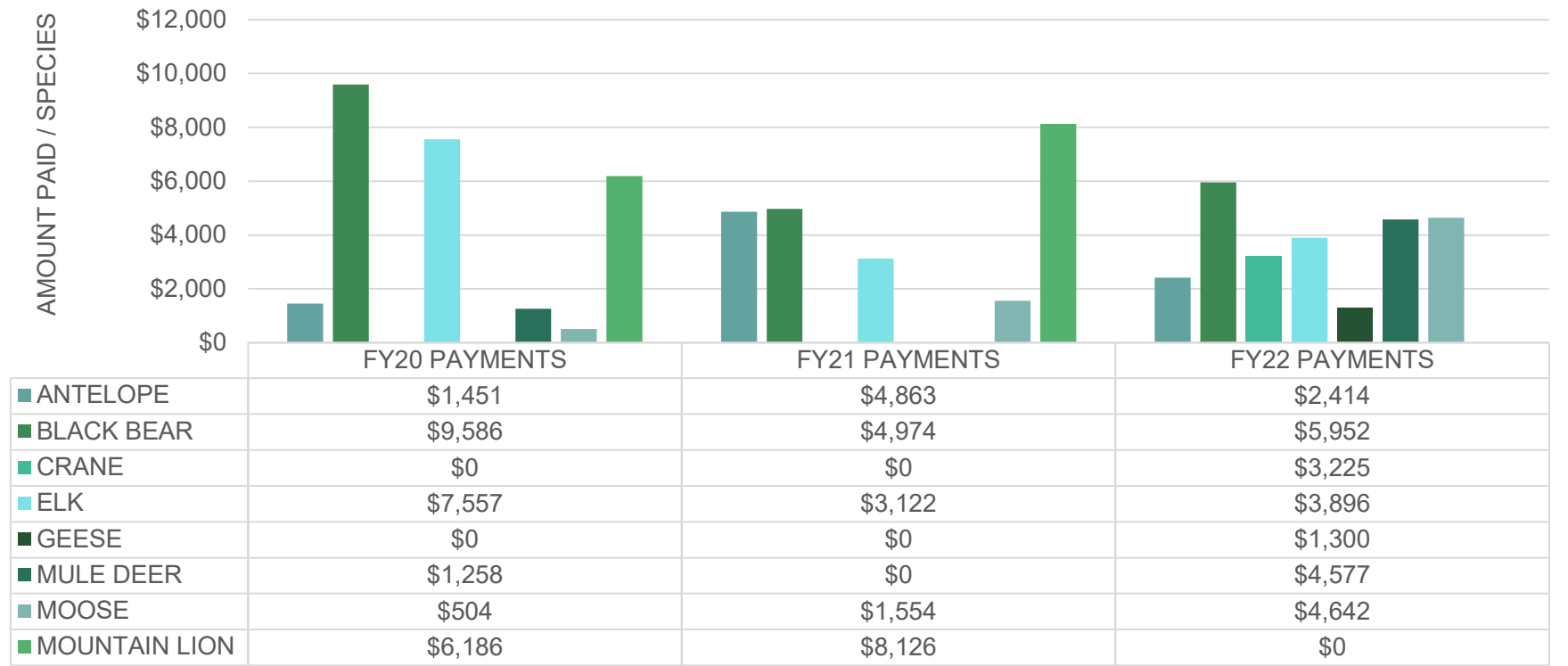
Claims for Laramie Region



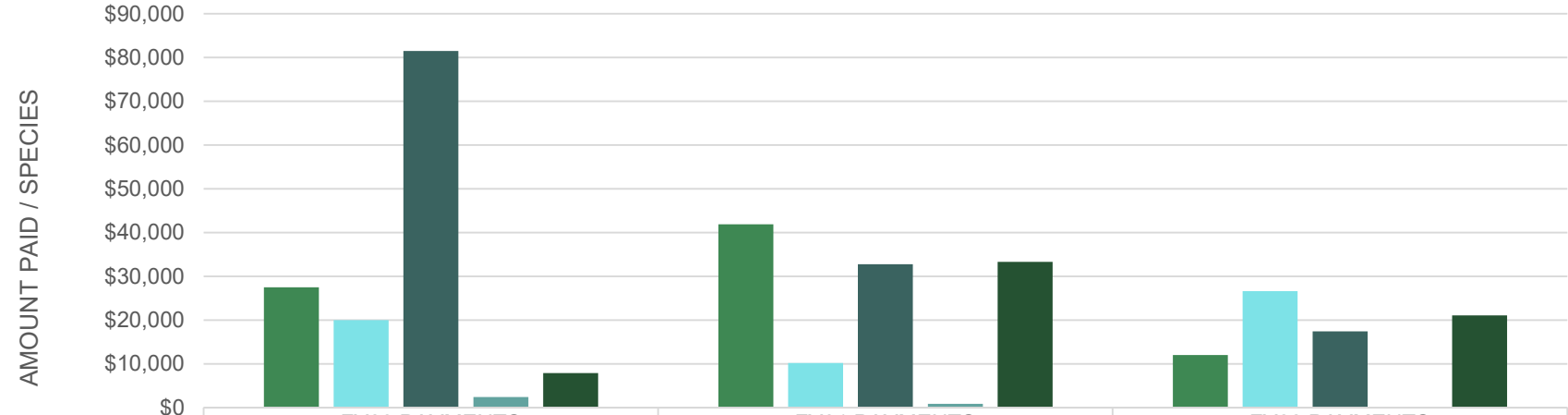
	FY20 PAYMENTS	FY21 PAYMENTS	FY22 PAYMENTS
ANTELOPE	\$2,183	\$2,846	\$0
ELK	\$89,470	\$262,988	\$200,577
MTN. LION	\$3,248	\$5,817	\$2,961
BLACK BEAR	\$0	\$0	\$863
MULE DEER	\$3,650	\$7,273	\$9,877
WHITE-TAILED DEER	\$781	\$2,108	\$4,551



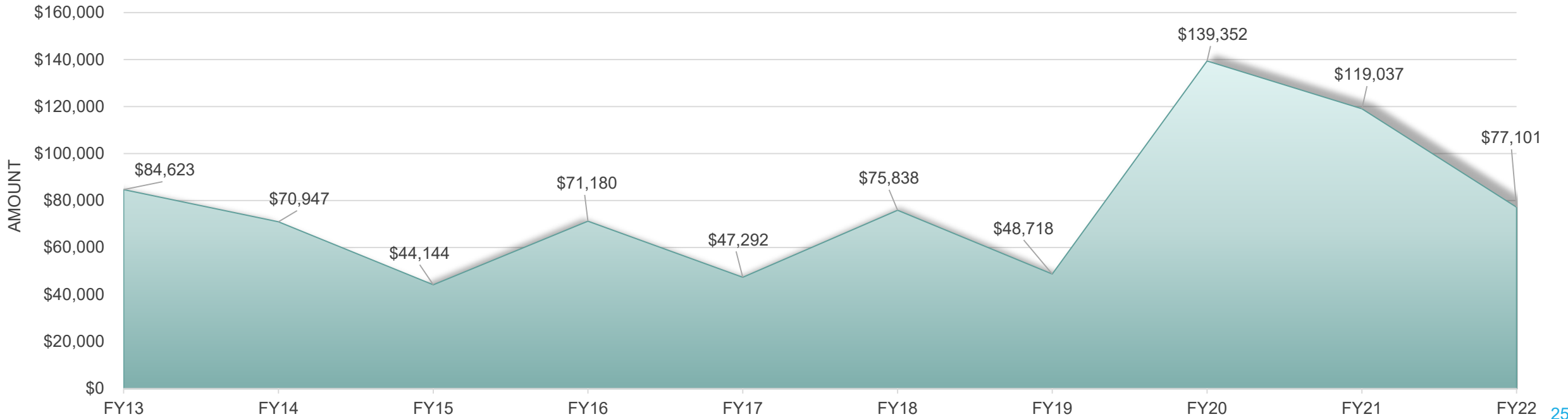
Claims for Green River Region



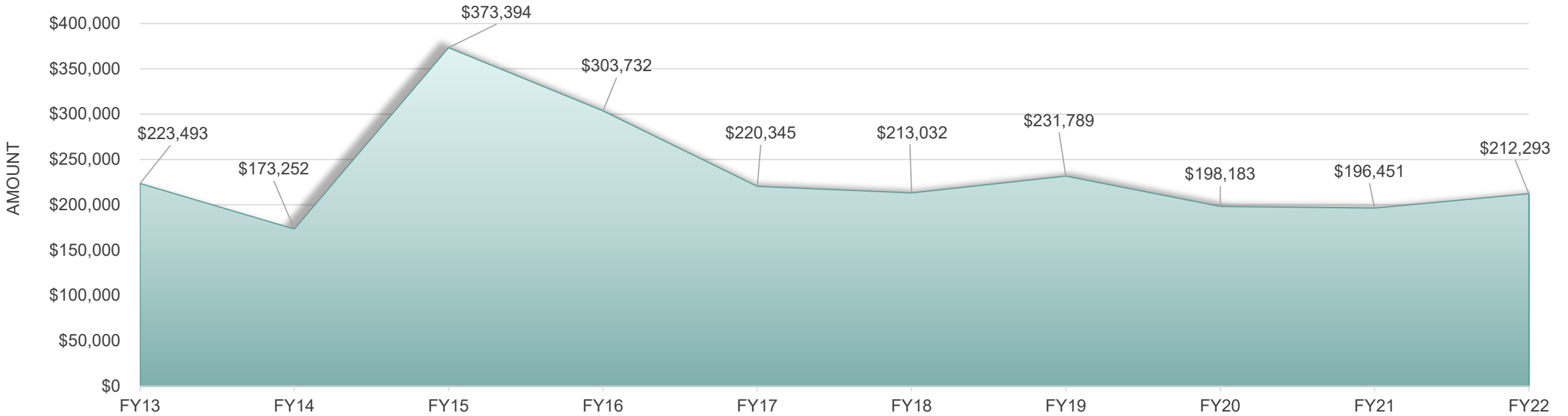
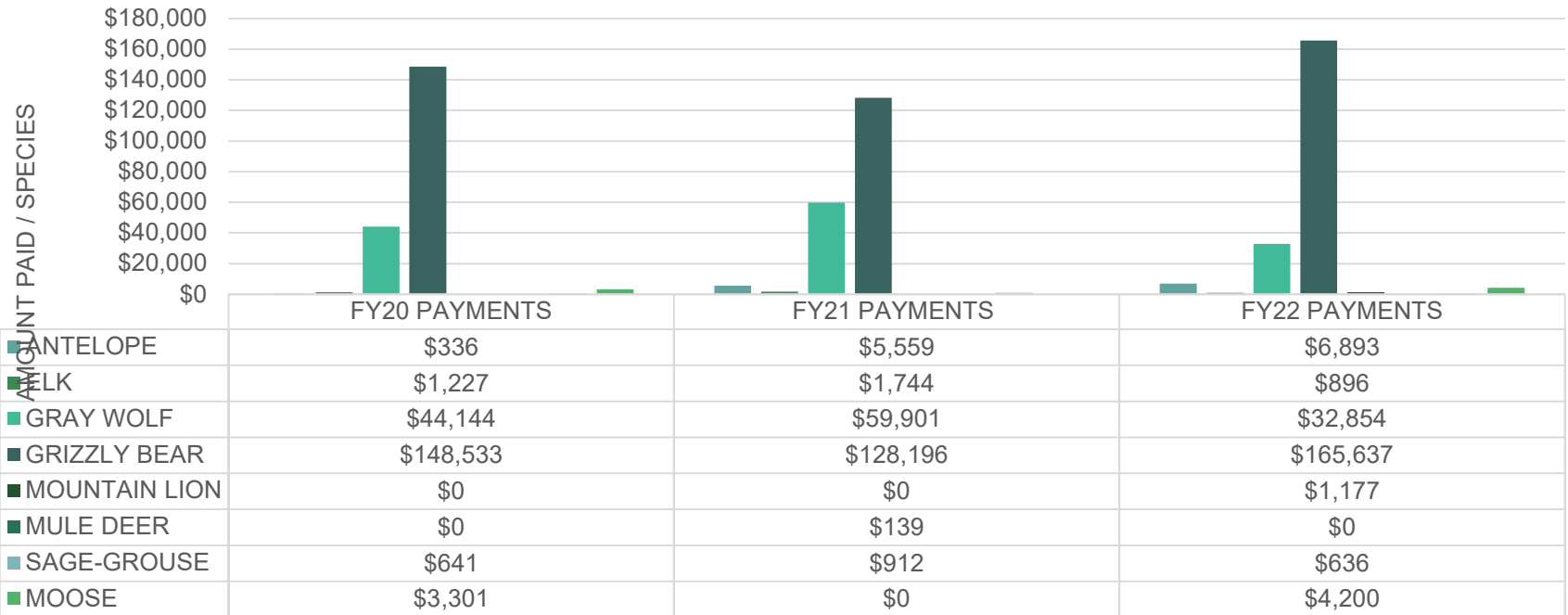
Claims for Sheridan Region



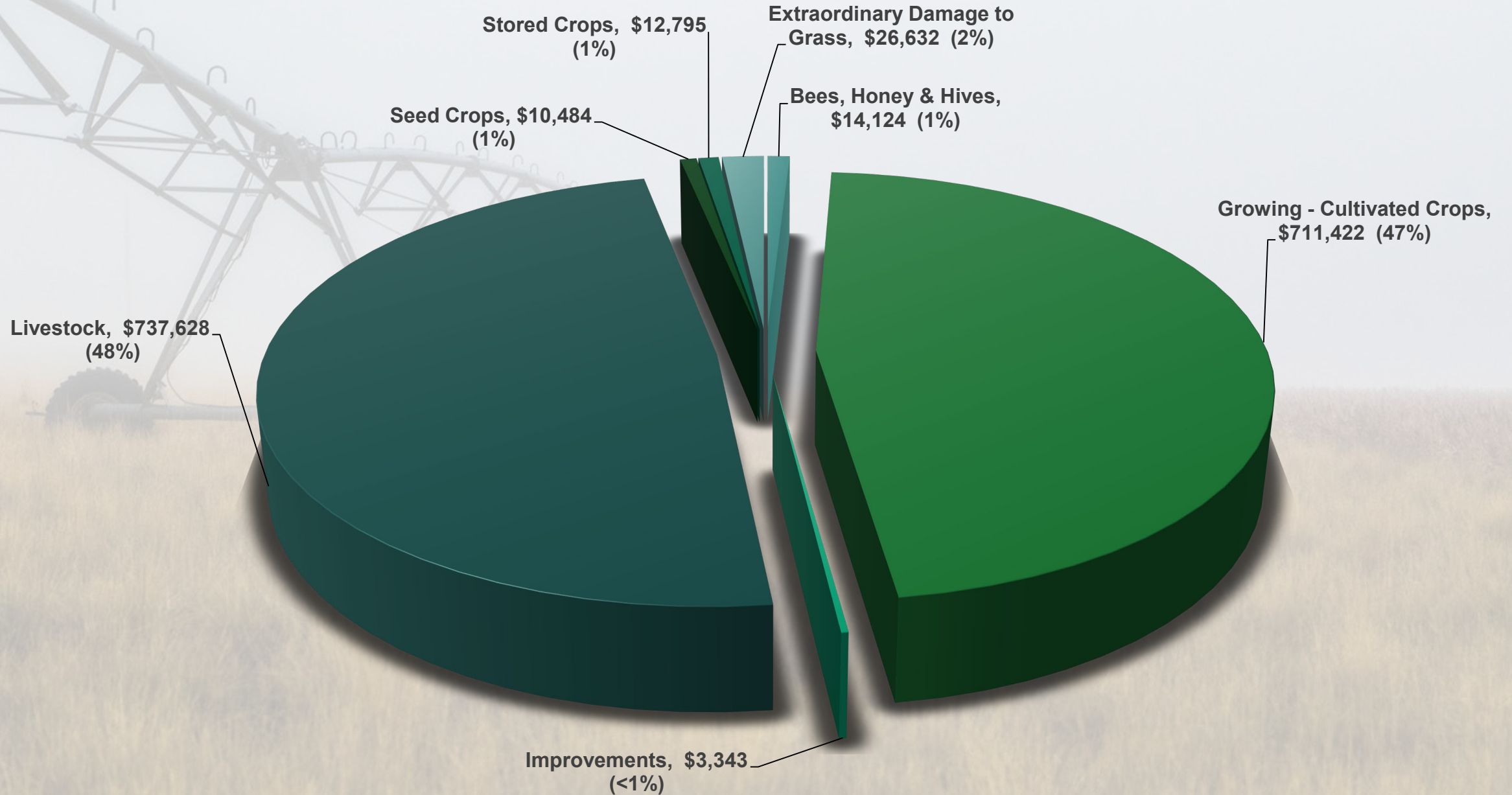
	FY20 PAYMENTS	FY21 PAYMENTS	FY22 PAYMENTS
BLACK BEAR	\$27,502	\$41,869	\$12,030
ELK	\$20,016	\$10,195	\$26,584
MTN. LION	\$81,494	\$32,776	\$17,392
MULE DEER	\$2,419	\$869	\$0
WHITE-TAILED DEER	\$7,920	\$33,328	\$21,095



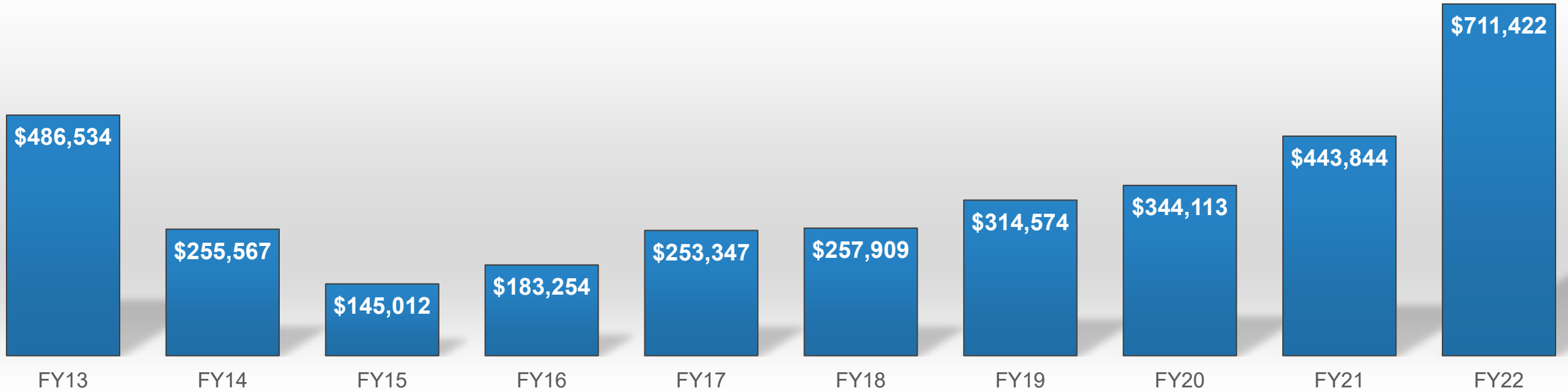
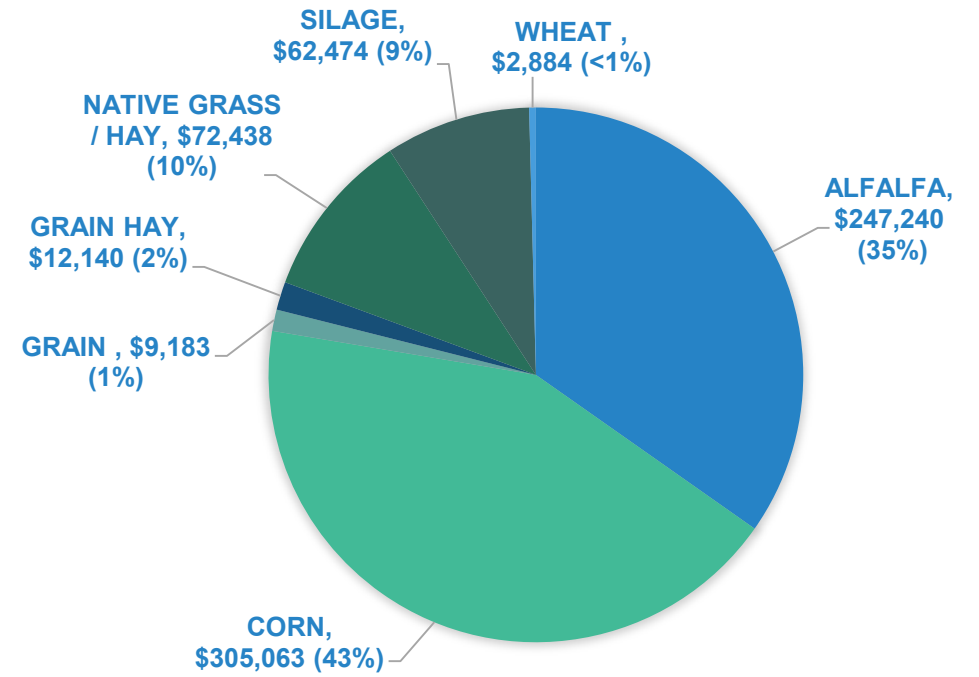
Claims for Pinedale Region



FY22 Amount and Percentage Paid By Category of Damage

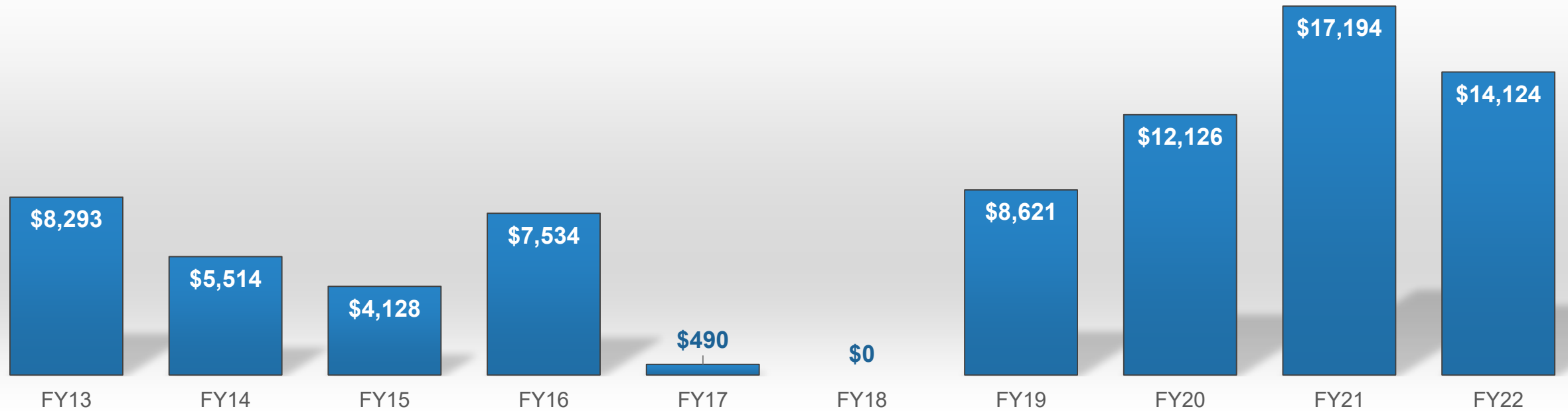
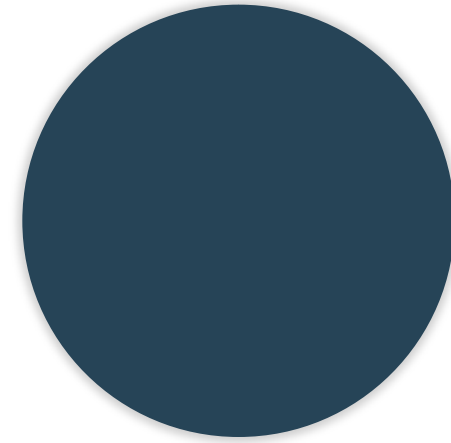


Growing Cultivated Crops Paid FY22 and 10-Year Summary



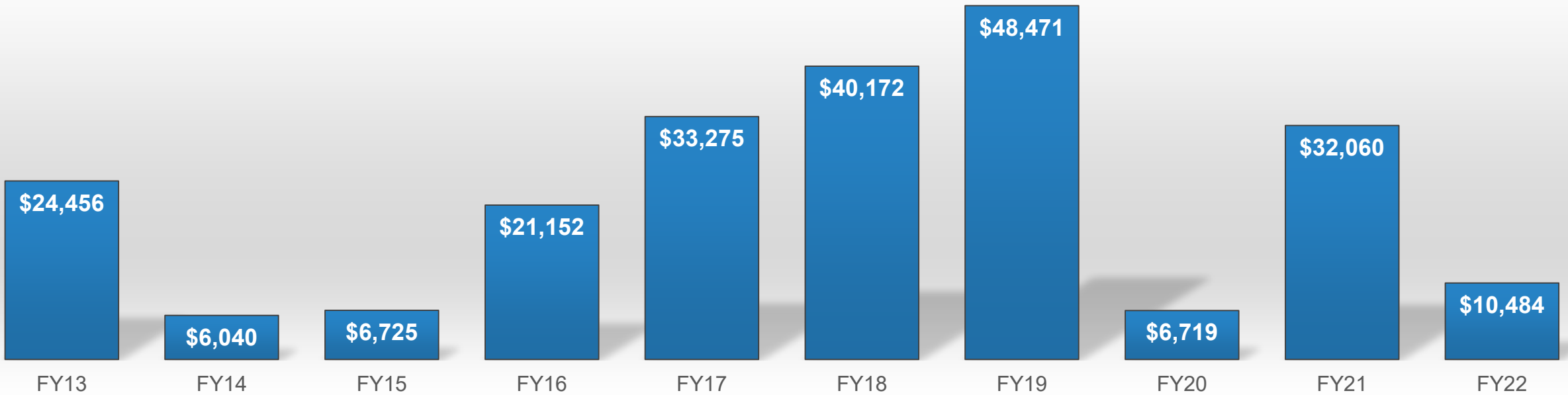
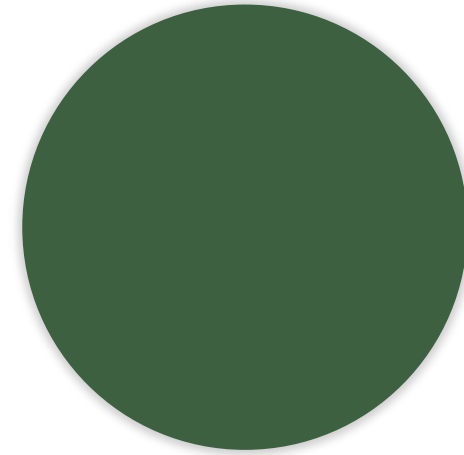
Bees, Hives and Honey Paid FY22 and 10-Year Summary

BEES, HIVES AND
HONEY \$14,124,
(100%)

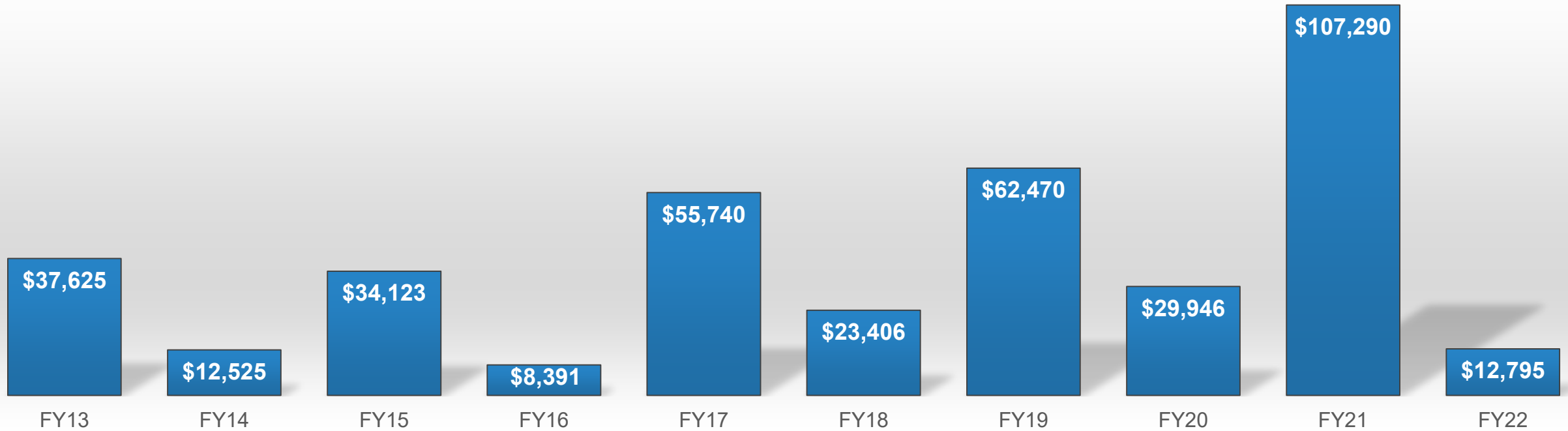
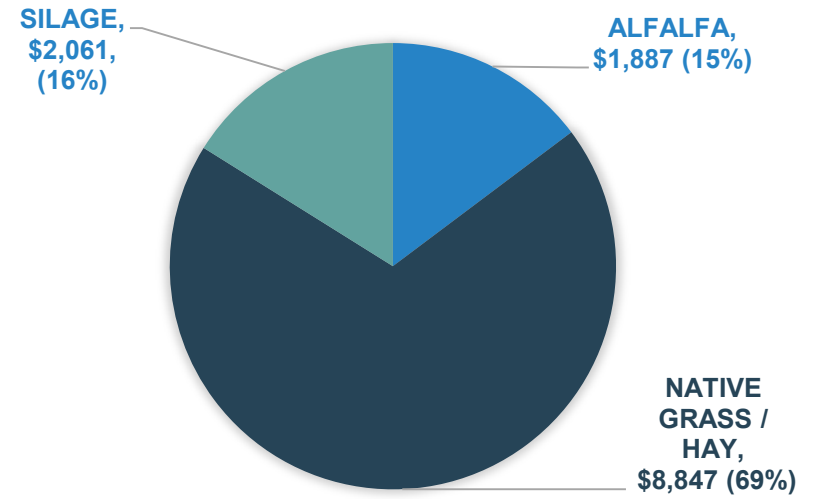


Seed Crops Paid FY22 and 10-Year Summary

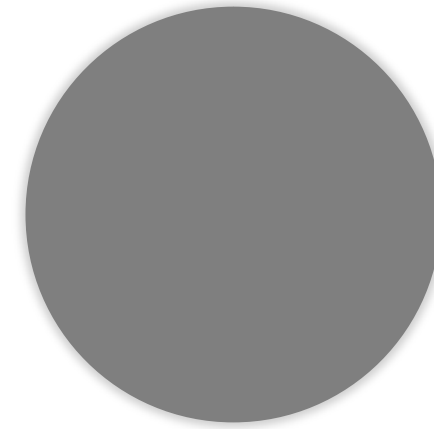
WHEAT,
\$10,484
(100%)



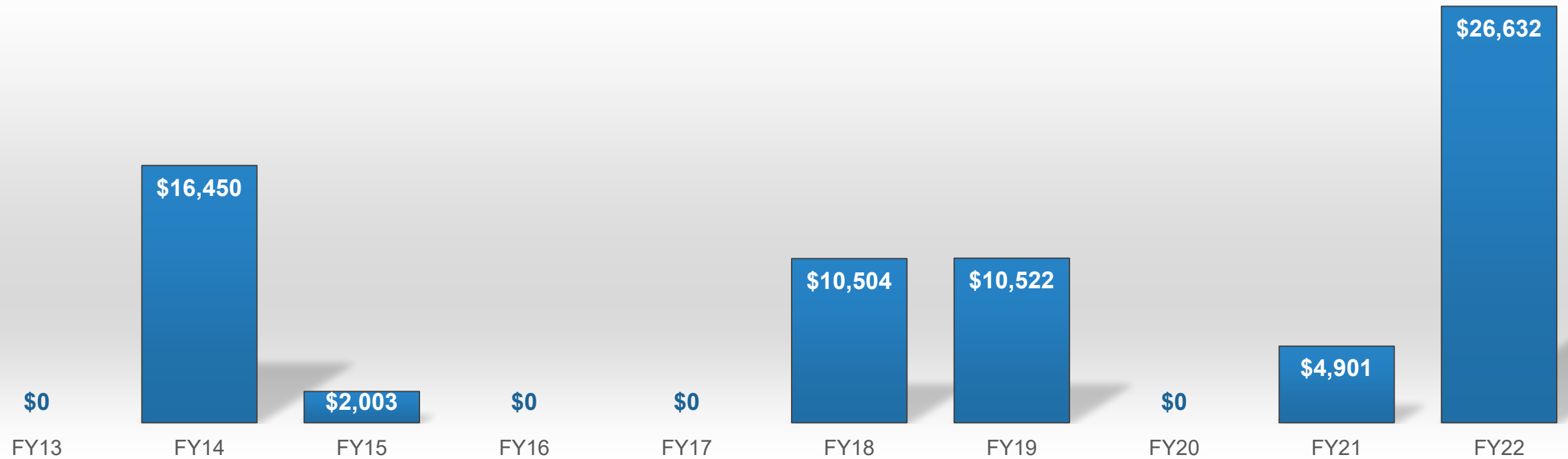
Stored Crops Paid FY22 and 10-Year Summary



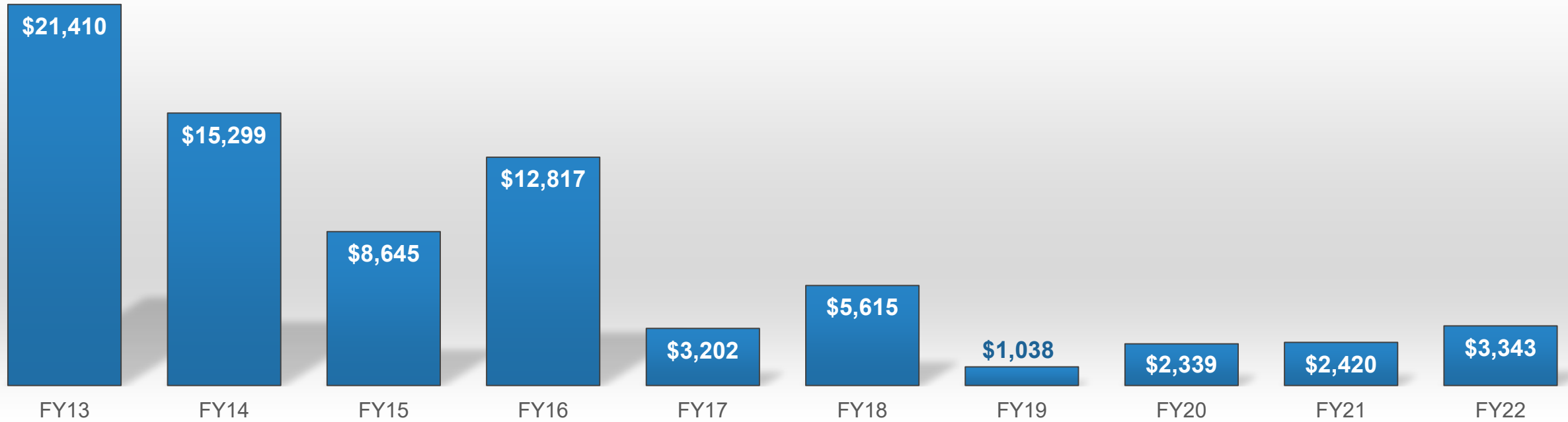
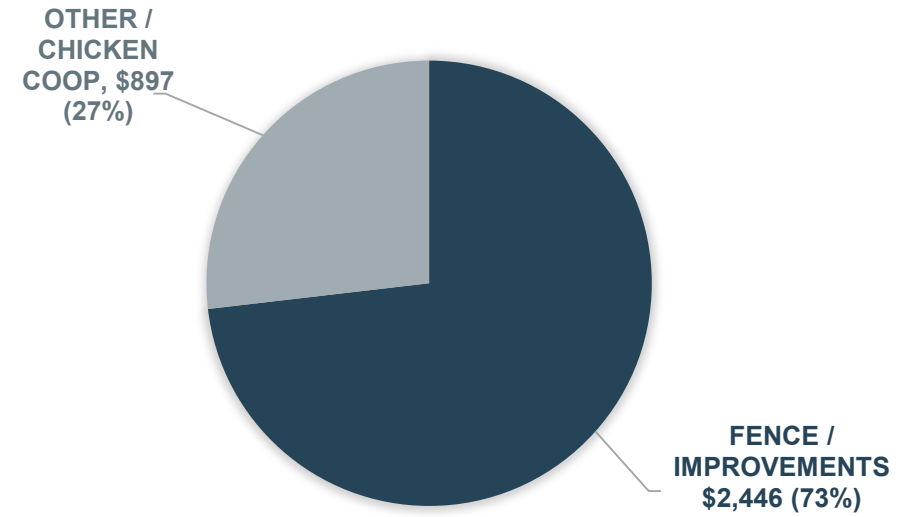
Extraordinary Damage to Grass Paid FY22 and 10-Year Summary



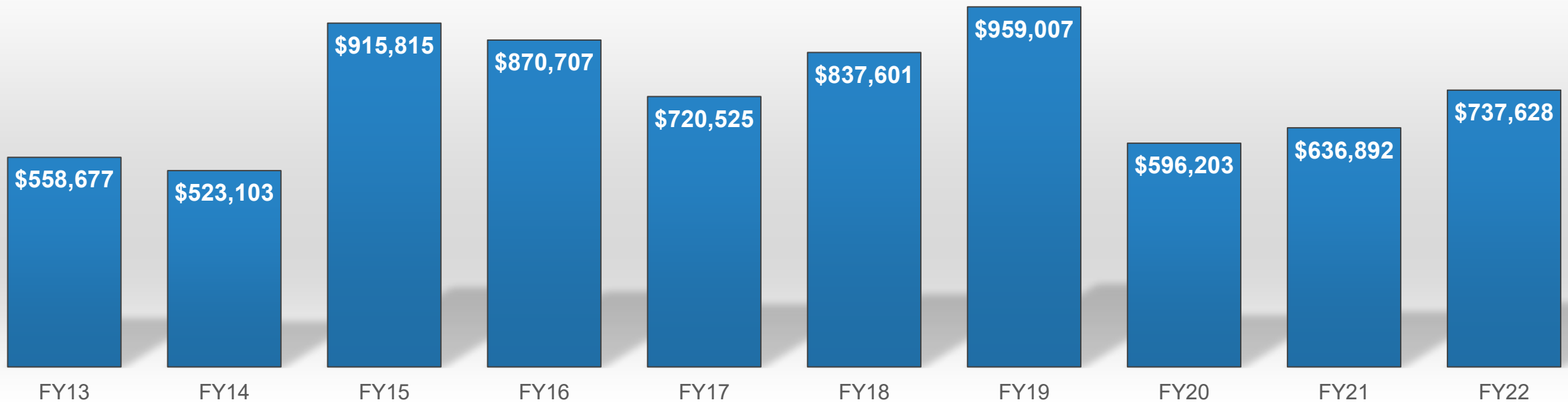
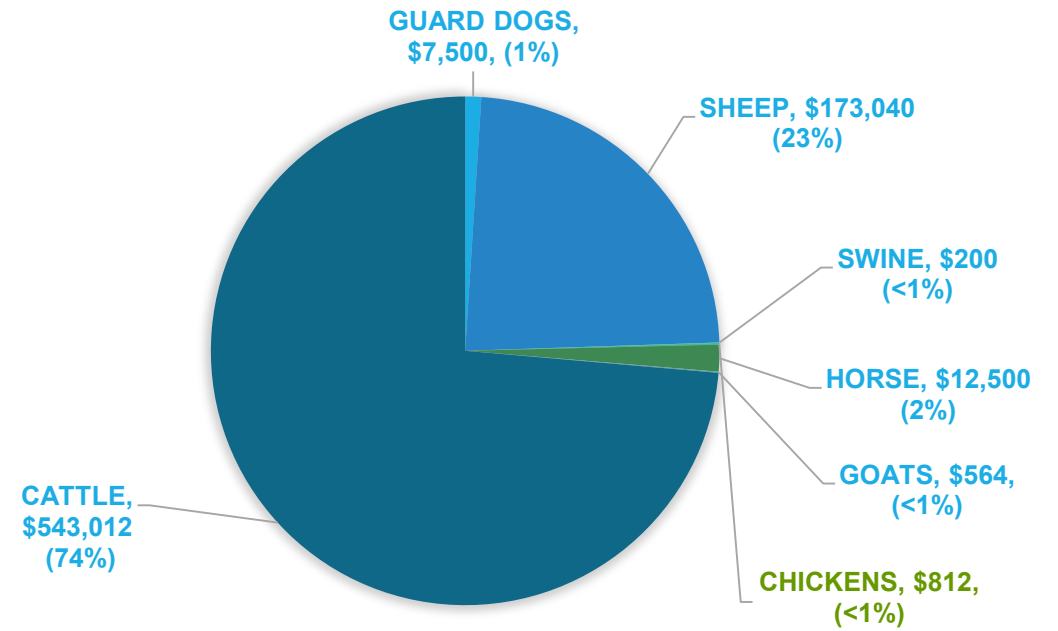
NATIVE
GRASS / HAY,
\$26,632
(100%)



Improvements Paid FY22 and 10-Year Summary



Livestock Paid FY22 and 10-Year Summary



Key to Categories and Types of Damage

TYPES OF LIVESTOCK

CA - CATTLE
SH - SHEEP
HR - HORSE
GT - GOAT
SW - SWINE
LL - LLAMA
GD - GUARD DOG
OT - OTHER

CATEGORY OF DAMAGE

LIVESTOCK
STORED CROPS
GROWING-CULTIVATED CROPS
BEES, HIVES AND HONEY
EXTRAORDINARY DAMAGE TO GRASS
SEED CROPS
IMPROVEMENTS

TYPES OF BEES, HIVES AND HONEY

BV - BEES, HIVES AND HONEY

TYPES OF SEED CROPS

AA - ALFALFA
CN - CORN
GH - GRAIN HAY

TYPES OF GROWING-CULTIVATED CROPS

AA - ALFALFA
BE - BEANS
CN - CORN
GN - GARDEN
GR - GRAIN
NG - GRASS/NATIVE HAY
NS - COMMERCIAL NURSERY
OT - OTHER
SF - SUNFLOWER
SB - SUGAR BEETS
SL - SILAGE
WT - WHEAT

PROGRAM CODE FOR SPECIES

BC - ANTELOPE
BD - ELK
BE - BIGHORN SHEEP
BF - MOOSE
BG - MOUNTAIN GOAT
BJ - MOUNTAIN LION
BK - BLACK BEAR
BL - GRIZZLY BEAR
BM - MULE DEER
BN - WHITE-TAILED DEER
BW - GRAY WOLF
CC - PHEASANT
CF - TURKEYS
CT - SAGE-GROUSE
DB - GEESE
DC - DUCKS
DF - CRANES

TYPES OF STORED CROPS

AA - ALFALFA
CN - CORN
HL - HAYLAGE
WT - WHEAT
GR - GRAIN
GH - GRAIN HAY
NG - GRASS/NATIVE HAY
SL - SILAGE

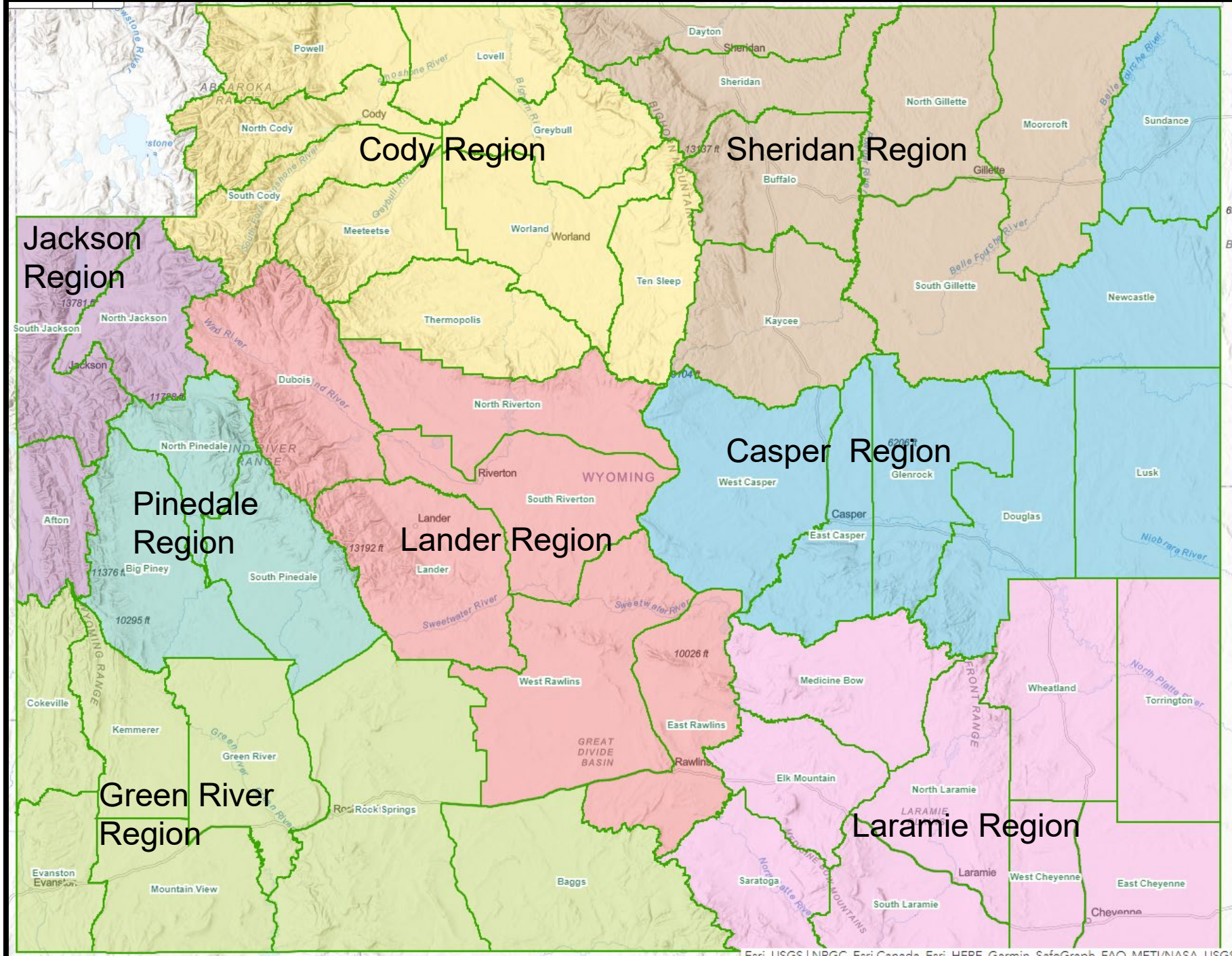
TYPES OF EXTRAORDINARY DAMAGE TO GRASS

NG - GRASS/NATIVE HAY

TYPES OF IMPROVEMENTS

FM - FENCE
OT - OTHER

WGFD Statewide Map



FY22 DAMAGE PAYMENTS BY SPECIES HERD UNIT

GRAY WOLF	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 1	\$17,670.13	MULE DEER	SUBLETTE	MD104	\$4,680.17	BLACK BEAR	JACKSON	BK101	\$6,104.25	
	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 2	\$12,349.61		WYO RANGE	MD131	\$1,355.70		ABSAROKA	BK201	\$7,699.26	
	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 3	\$57,678.71		PAINTROCK	MD207	\$5,638.38		GREY'S RIVER	BK102	\$11,559.12	
	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 4	\$22,131.55		GREYBULL RIVER	MD210	\$13,690.62		BIGHORNS	BK301	\$14,902.86	
	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 5	\$21,482.70		SHOSHONE RIVER	MD211	\$14,506.05		SIERRA MADRE	BK401	\$2,923.64	
	NM MGMT 100	Hunt Area 6	\$12,500.00		N. BIGHORN	MD321	\$14,808.91		LARAMIE PEAK	BK501	\$863.46	
	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 7	\$7,421.89		GOSHEN RIM	MD534	\$9,877.14		TOTAL PAID		\$44,052.59	
	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 8	\$2,337.12		N. NATRONA	MD759	\$3,906.32					
	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 9	\$8,113.15		TOTAL PAID		\$68,463.29					
	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 11	\$6,063.65		JACKSON	E102	\$801.00		S. ABSAROKA	BMU16	\$24,973.27	
	NW MGMT 100	Hunt Area 12	\$58,549.20		UPPER GREEN RIVER	E107	\$896.70		GROS VENTRE	BMU26	\$64,535.58	
	TOTAL PAID				\$226,297.71	MEDICINE LODGE	E211		\$612.50	MEETEETSE	BMU24	\$3,782.84
ANTELOPE	CARTER MOUNTAIN	PR205	\$2,586.10	ELK	CODY	E216	\$5,375.00	GRIZZLY BEAR	BONDURANT	BMU33	\$25,178.43	
	FIFTEENMILE	PR204	\$1,925.10		CLARK'S FORK	E217	\$10,687.00		BIG HOLE	BMU27	\$3,785.94	
	SUBLETTE	PR401	\$8,203.23		N. BIGHORNS	E321	\$18,559.63		WHISKEY	BMU34	\$38,421.89	
	CARTER LEASE	PR419	\$1,104.00		SIERRA MADRE	E425	\$1,184.00		UPPER GREEN	BMU35	\$89,394.92	
	COPPER MOUNTAIN	PR201	\$1,295.92		STEAMBOAT	E426	\$2,711.80		SOUTH TETON	BMU29	\$1,137.00	
	TOTAL PAID				\$15,114.35	IRON MTN.	E531		\$93,995.49	OUTSIDE MORT LINE	BMU999	\$166,793.27
MOOSE	SUBLETTE	MO105	\$4,200.00		SNOWY RANGE	E533	\$79,423.31		TOTAL PAID		\$418,003.14	
	UINTA	MO415	\$3,750.00		SHIRLEY MTN.	E534	\$3,600.11		WEST	BJ201	\$23,133.76	
	LINCOLN	MO417	\$892.37		RAWHIDE	E730	\$3,750.50		N. CENTRAL	BJ301	\$37,852.53	
	TOTAL PAID				\$8,842.37	BLACK HILLS	E740		\$25,566.20	SOUTHEAST	BJ501	\$2,961.00
WHITE-TAILED DEER	BIGHORN BASIN	WD201	\$131,507.05		LAR. PEAK/MUDDY MTN	E741	\$130,887.23		MOUNTAIN LION	NORTHEAST	BJ701	\$243.60
	POWDER RIVER	WD303	\$10,285.00		NA	E126	\$15,210.50			TOTAL PAID		\$64,190.89
	S.E. WYOMING	WD504	\$4,550.57		HA129	E99	\$8,024.00	STATEWIDE		TOTAL PAID	\$11,179.91	
	BLACK HILLS	WD706	\$31,087.95		TOTAL PAID		\$401,284.97					
	CENTRAL	WD707	\$81,568.25									
	TOTAL PAID				\$258,998.82							

WYOMING GAME AND FISH LAWS

TITLE 23 CHAPTER 1 ARTICLE 9

DAMAGE CAUSED BY GAME ANIMALS OR GAME BIRDS

23-1-901. Owner of damaged property to report damage; claims for damages; time for filing; determination; appeal; arbitration.

(a) Any landowner, lessee or agent whose property is being damaged by any of the big or trophy game animals or game birds of this state shall, not later than fifteen (15) days after the damage is discovered by the owner of the property or the representative of the owner, report the damage to the nearest game warden, damage control warden, supervisor or commission member.

(b) Any landowner, lessee or agent claiming damages from the state for injury or destruction of property by big or trophy game animals or game birds of this state shall present a verified claim for the damages to the Wyoming game and fish department not later than sixty (60) days after the damage or last item of damage is discovered. The claim shall specify the damage and amount claimed. As used in this subsection, "verified claim" means a claim which the claimant has signed and sworn to be accurate before a person authorized to administer oaths.

(c) The department shall consider the claims based upon a description of the livestock or bees damaged or killed by a trophy game animal, the damaged land, growing cultivated crops, stored crops including honey and hives, seed crops, improvements and extraordinary damage to grass. The commission is authorized to establish by rule, methods, factors and formulas to be used for determining the amount to compensate any landowner, lessee or agent for livestock damaged as a result of, missing as a result of, or killed by trophy game animals. Claims shall be investigated by the department and rejected or allowed within ninety (90) days after submission, and paid in the amount determined to be due. In the event the department fails to act within ninety (90) days, the claim, including interest based on local bank preferred rates, shall be deemed to have been allowed. No award shall be allowed to any landowner who has not permitted hunting on his property during authorized hunting seasons. Any person failing to comply with any provision of this section is barred from making any claim against the department for damages. Any claimant aggrieved by the decision of the department may appeal to the commission within thirty (30) days after receipt of the decision of the department as provided by rules of practice and procedure promulgated by the commission. The commission shall review the department decision at its next meeting following receipt of notice of request for review. The commission shall review the investigative report of the department, and it may approve, modify or reverse the decision of the department.

(d) Within ninety (90) days after receiving notice of the decision of the commission, the claimant may in writing to the department call for arbitration. Within fifteen (15) days after the department receives the call for arbitration, the claimant and the department shall each appoint a disinterested arbitrator who is an elector residing in the county where the damage occurred and notify each other of the appointment. Within twenty (20) days after their appointment, the two (2) arbitrators shall appoint a third arbitrator possessing the same qualifications. If the third arbitrator is not appointed within the time prescribed, the judge of the district court of the county or the court commissioner in the absence of the judge shall appoint the third arbitrator upon the application of either arbitrator.

WYOMING GAME AND FISH LAWS

TITLE 23 CHAPTER 1 ARTICLE 9

DAMAGE CAUSED BY GAME ANIMALS OR GAME BIRDS

(e) At least twenty (20) days before the hearing, the board of arbitrators shall provide the claimant and department notice of the time and place in the county when and where the parties will be heard and the claim investigated and decided by the board. A written copy of the decision shall be promptly served upon each party. Within ten (10) days after receipt of the decision, either party may apply to the board for modification of the decision under W.S. 1-36-111. Either party may apply to the district court for vacation of a decision under W.S. 1-36-114(a) or correction or modification of a decision under W.S. 1-36-115 within thirty (30) days after receipt of the decision or within twenty (20) days after action by the board on an application for modification under W.S. 1-36-111.

(f) If no applications under subsection (e) of this section are made after receipt of the decision, the commission shall promptly pay the amount, if any, including interest based on local bank preferred rates, awarded by the board. Within thirty (30) days after the award is final, the board's reasonable service and expense charges shall be paid by:

- (i) The claimant if the award is no greater than the amount originally authorized by the commission;
- (ii) Otherwise, the commission.

(g) For purposes of this section, eligibility for damage compensation shall include gray wolves located in:

- (i) The area described in W.S. 23-1-101(a)(xii)(B)(I) or (II) regardless of the date on which the damage occurs;
- (ii) Subject to subsection (h) of this section, an area of land designated by the commission in rule which is adjacent to the area described in W.S. 23-1-101(a)(xii)(B)(I) or (II) regardless of the date on which the damage occurs.

(h) The commission shall establish in rule a process for persons to request that an area of land adjacent to the area described in W.S. 23-1-101(a)(xii)(B)(I) or (II) be designated as an area where property owners are eligible for damage compensation for damage caused by gray wolves. The rules shall provide that:

- (i) The adjacent area of land is outside the area described in W.S. 23-1-101(a)(xii)(B)(I) or (II);
- (ii) The adjacent area of land is part of a contiguous tract of land a portion of which is currently located within the boundaries described in W.S. 23-1-101(a)(xii)(B)(I) or (II);
- (iii) The adjacent area of land is privately owned;
- (iv) The private landowner of the adjacent area of land consents to the designation;
- (v) The designation of the adjacent area of land shall not subtract from or diminish the area described in W.S. 23-1-101(a)(xii)(B)(I) or (II).

CHAPTER 28 REGULATION GOVERNING BIG OR TROPHY GAME ANIMAL OR GAME BIRD OR GRAY WOLF DAMAGE CLAIMS

Section 1. Authority. This regulation is promulgated by authority of Wyoming Statutes § 23-1-101, § 23-1-102, § 23-1-302, § 23-1-304 and § 23-1-901.

Section 2. Definitions. Definitions shall be as set forth in Title 23, Wyoming Statutes, Commission regulations, and the Commission also adopts the following definitions:

- (a) “Authorized hunting seasons” means any hunting season during the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the date when the claimant filed the verified claim with the Office of the Department that is established by Commission regulation, including Depredation Prevention Hunting Seasons and kill permits, for the harvest of the species of big game animals, trophy game animals, or game birds for which the verified claim was filed.
- (b) “Award” means compensation for damage offered to a claimant by the Department.
- (c) “Board” means a board of arbitrators.
- (d) “Claimant” means any landowner, lessee, agent or property owner whose livestock, bees, hives or honey have been damaged or killed by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h); or, whose land, growing cultivated crops, stored crops, seed crops, or improvements have been damaged by big game animals, trophy game animals or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h) or game birds; or, whose grass has been extraordinarily damaged by big game animals or game birds.
- (e) “Commercial garden” means a business that grows fruits or vegetables for commercial sale.
- (f) “Commercial nursery” means a business that grows or stores trees, shrubs or plants solely for commercial sale and that is required under W.S. § 39-15-106 to be licensed with the Wyoming Department of Revenue to collect and remit sales and use tax.
- (g) “Commercial orchard” means a business that grows trees for fruit or nut production for commercial sale.
- (h) “Confirmed by the Department or its representative” means the Department or its representative conducted an inspection or investigation of the damage and determined the damage was more likely than not caused by a big or trophy game animal or game bird, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h).
- (i) “Contiguous tract of land” means one parcel of fee title land, including land that may be divided by a public road, highway or railroad right of way, which is entirely owned by a private landowner or corporation.

CHAPTER 28 REGULATION GOVERNING BIG OR TROPHY GAME ANIMAL OR GAME BIRD OR GRAY WOLF DAMAGE CLAIMS

(j) “Consequential damages” means damage, loss, or injury that does not flow directly and immediately from the act of the big game animal, trophy game animal or game bird, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), but only from some of the consequences or results of such act. Consequential damages include, but are not necessarily limited to, future or anticipated production (except as otherwise provided in this regulation for young of the year livestock), sentimental value, and labor or equipment costs to remove damaged property.

(k) “Damage” means actual damage to land, growing cultivated crops, stored crops, seed crops or improvements that is caused by big game animals, trophy game animals or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h) or game birds, and sworn by the claimant on the verified claim to have occurred; or extraordinary damage to grass that is caused by big game animals or game birds and sworn by the claimant on the verified claim to have occurred; or actual damage to livestock or bees including honey and hives, that is caused by trophy game animals, or gray wolves in accordance with § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), and sworn by the claimant on the verified claim to have occurred. Damage shall not include damage to other real or personal property including, but not necessarily limited to: other vegetation or animals; motor vehicles; structures; damages caused by animals other than big game animals, trophy game animals or game birds, or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h); diseases; lost profits; consequential damages; or, any other damages whatsoever that are not specified in this regulation.

(l) “Disinterested arbitrator” means an elector residing in the county where the damage occurred, who is capable of making a reasoned and unbiased decision based on evidence presented to the Board by the claimant and the Department.

(m) “Extraordinary damage to grass” means the loss or harm as proven by the landowner, lessee, or agent that significantly exceeds the usual, customary or average use of non-cultivated grass plants of the Family Gramineae.

(n) “Growing cultivated crops” means crops or other vegetation that are grown on privately owned or leased land and harvested or utilized annually for commercial sale or to feed livestock, or for human consumption. “Growing cultivated crops” can include grasses and legumes maturing for harvest, small grains, row crops and vegetables, plants grown in commercial nurseries, commercial orchards, commercial gardens, and native hay meadows that are managed for hay or livestock forage. If the crop is not harvested or utilized annually, it is not a growing cultivated crop unless it requires more than one (1) year to become established and ready for harvest. “Growing cultivated crops” do not include rangelands managed for livestock forage, or products of nurseries, orchards, and gardens that are not intended for commercial sale.

(o) “Hearing” means a procedurally correct arbitration hearing as described in Section 8 of this Regulation that shall be conducted in such manner as to afford the claimant and the Department the opportunity to present, examine, and cross-examine all witnesses and other forms of evidence presented to the Board.

(p) “Hives” means an artificial structure designed and constructed specifically for housing bees.

CHAPTER 28 REGULATION GOVERNING BIG OR TROPHY GAME ANIMAL OR GAME BIRD OR GRAY WOLF DAMAGE CLAIMS

(q) “Improvements” means a valuable addition made to real estate to increase the agricultural productivity of such land, including fences and man made structures erected or windbreaks or shelterbelts planted on privately owned or leased land to enhance or improve crop production or livestock production or grazing management or as a protection for livestock. Improvements shall not include windbreaks or shelterbelts, if they are not planted solely to enhance or improve crop production, or livestock production or grazing management or as a protection for livestock. Improvements also shall not include man made structures erected for human occupancy, or real or personal property or other structures that do not enhance or improve crop production or grazing management or as a protection for livestock.

(r) “Investigated by the Department” means an inspection determined by the Department to be a reasonable assessment of the damage caused by big or trophy game animals or game birds, or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h).

(s) “Kill permit” means a permit authorized by a Game and Fish Commissioner and the Chief Game Warden granting authority to take big game animals, trophy game animals or game birds that are causing substantial damage to property.

(t) “Land” means soil on privately owned or leased land.

(u) “Lessee” means a person who leases fee title land or State land for agricultural purposes.

(v) “More likely than not” means evidence reasonably tending to support the conclusion. Evidence that is competent, relevant, and material, and which to a rational and impartial mind naturally leads, or involuntarily leads to conclusion for which there is valid, just and reasonable substantiation.

(w) “Office of the Department” means the Wyoming Game and Fish Department, 5400 Bishop Blvd., Cheyenne, Wyoming 82006-0001 or the Wyoming Game and Fish Department, 3030 Energy Lane, Casper, Wyoming 82604.

(x) “Permitted hunting during authorized hunting seasons” means permitted hunting as described in Section 4 of this regulation.

(y) “Promptly served upon each party” means within ten (10) days following the arbitration hearing, the Board shall serve a written copy of its decision to the Office of the Department and the claimant.

(z) “Property” means livestock or bees, land, growing cultivated crops, stored crops including honey and hives, seed crops, improvements or grass that has been extraordinarily damaged.

(aa) “Reasonable expense charges” means compensation given to an arbitrator while performing duties as an arbitrator that is the same compensation rate afforded to State employees by State statute for per diem and vehicular mileage; and, actual expenses incurred by the arbitrator and documented by receipt including, but not necessarily limited to, telephone calls, paper supplies, and mail service.

CHAPTER 28 REGULATION GOVERNING BIG OR TROPHY GAME ANIMAL OR GAME BIRD OR GRAY WOLF DAMAGE CLAIMS

(bb) “Reasonable service charges” means reimbursement in the amount of one hundred (\$100) dollars per day for performing duties as an arbitrator.

(cc) “Seed crops” means any crop intentionally planted, managed, and grown in accordance with accepted agricultural practices on privately owned or leased land for the production of seed for future propagation, and that is harvested annually by manual or mechanical means. If the crop is not harvested annually, it shall not be classified as a seed crop unless the crop normally requires an establishment period of longer than one (1) year to be harvested or unless the crop is alfalfa seed or crested wheat grass seed.

(dd) “Stored crops” means crops that have been harvested and saved or stored for future use in accordance with accepted agricultural practices.

(ee) “Supervisor” means Regional Wildlife Supervisor.

(ff) “Trophy game animal” means black bear, grizzly bear or mountain lion, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-101 (a) (xii) (B) (I) and (II).

(gg) “Value of livestock” means the monetary value of individual livestock on the date the verified claim was filed with the Office of the Department based upon the fair market value on that date for like livestock at a rate substantiated by a livestock sales barn or other credible written valuation of the livestock provided by the claimant. However, the monetary value of young of the year livestock on the date the verified claim was filed with the Office of the Department shall be based upon the fair market value on that date for like livestock at the weaning weight substantiated by a livestock sales barn or other credible written valuation of the livestock provided by the claimant.

(hh) “Verified claim” means a Trophy Game Animal or Gray Wolf (in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h)) Damage Claim Affidavit or a Big Game Animal or Game Bird Damage Claim Affidavit that has been signed by the claimant and sworn to be accurate before a person authorized to administer oaths, that has been filed with the Office of the Department and contains all information required in Section 9 of this regulation.

Section 3. Damage to Livestock by Trophy Game Animals or Gray Wolf (in Accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h)). Except as specified in subsection (a) of this section, the Department shall only offer payment for damage to individual livestock confirmed by the Department or its representative as having been injured or killed by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h).

(a) In geographic areas determined by the Department to have terrain, topography, and vegetative characteristics that influence the ability of the claimant and Department to find missing calves and sheep that are believed to have been damaged as a result of a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), the Department shall utilize the methods, factors and formulas in this subsection to determine the amount to compensate any landowner, lessee or agent for calves and sheep missing as a result of such damage.

CHAPTER 28 REGULATION GOVERNING BIG OR TROPHY GAME ANIMAL OR GAME BIRD OR GRAY WOLF DAMAGE CLAIMS

(i) Any claimant whose verified claim is for missing sheep or calves believed to have been damaged as a result of a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), shall include on his verified claim the total known death loss, including missing animals, for the sheep or calves for the grazing season together with the number of such losses known to be due to causes other than damage by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h).

(ii) Notwithstanding the use of the formulas in this section, the Department shall not offer compensation for more than the total known death loss less the number of such losses known to be due to causes other than damage by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h). In order to utilize any formula, the Department or its representative must have confirmed the claimant had at least one (1) calf or one (1) sheep injured or killed by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h).

(A) Calves and sheep in areas occupied by grizzly bears. To determine the amount of compensation due to a claimant for calves and sheep believed to be missing as a result of being damaged by a black bear, grizzly bear, or mountain lion in areas occupied by grizzly bears, the Department shall utilize the following formula:

(I) Number of individual calves or sheep confirmed by the Department or its representative killed by a black bear, grizzly bear, or mountain lion multiplied by three and one-half (3.5) multiplied by the value of livestock equals the amount of compensation.

(II) Sheep in areas not occupied by grizzly bears. To determine the amount of compensation due to a claimant for sheep believed to be missing as a result of being damaged by a black bear or mountain lion in areas not occupied by grizzly bears, the Department shall utilize the following formula:

(III) Number of individual sheep confirmed by the Department or its representative killed by a black bear or mountain lion multiplied by three (3) multiplied by the value of livestock equals the amount of compensation.

(iii) Sheep in areas set forth by Commission regulation where gray wolves are designated as trophy game animals, or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h). To determine the amount of compensation due to a claimant for sheep believed to be missing as a result of being damaged by gray wolves, in areas occupied by gray wolves, the Department shall utilize the following formula:

(A) Number of individual sheep confirmed by the Department or its representative killed by a gray wolf multiplied by seven (7) multiplied by the value of livestock equals the amount of compensation.

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(iv) Calves in areas set forth by Commission regulation where gray wolves are designated as trophy game animals, or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h). To determine the amount of compensation due to the claimant for calves believed to be missing as a result of being damaged by gray wolves, in area occupied by gray wolves, the Department shall utilize the following formula:

(A) Number of individual calves confirmed by the Department or its representative killed by gray wolves multiplied by seven (7) multiplied by the value of livestock equals the amount of compensation.

(b) Veterinary costs for the treatment of individual livestock that have been injured by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), shall be considered up to a maximum amount that is not to exceed the value of the livestock injured, only in cases where a licensed veterinarian believes the individual livestock in question had a reasonable chance to survive and return to a productive state. If the individual livestock died as a result of an injury inflicted by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), even though the livestock received veterinary care, payment shall only be made up to a maximum of the value of the livestock.

(c) Any claimant who has sustained gray wolf damage located in the area described in W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h) shall be eligible for damage compensation. Each time a claimant reports gray wolf damage to the Department, pursuant to W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), the claimant shall acknowledge:

- (i) The adjacent area of land is outside the area described in W.S. § 23-1-101 (a) (xii) (B) (I) or (II);
- (ii) The adjacent area of land is part of a contiguous tract of land a portion of which is currently located within the boundaries described in W.S. § 23-1-101 (a) (xii) (B) (I) or (II);
- (iii) The adjacent area of land is privately owned;
- (iv) The private landowner of the adjacent area of land consents to the designation;
- (v) The designation of the adjacent area of land shall not subtract from or diminish the area described in W.S. § 23-1-101 (a) (xii) (B) (I) or (II).

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Section 4. Permitted Hunting During Authorized Hunting Seasons.

(a) A claimant shall not be eligible to receive an award for damage caused by big game animals, trophy game animals, or game birds unless hunting for the species for which damage compensation is claimed has been permitted during authorized hunting seasons on the land for which the verified claim has been filed. For an award to be allowed, the claimant shall permit hunting during authorized hunting seasons if the species of big game animals, trophy game animals, or game birds for which the verified claim was filed were present on the claimant's privately owned or leased land and adjoining Federal or State land during authorized hunting seasons delineated in subsection (iii) (A). If the species of big game animals, trophy game animals, or game birds for which the verified claim has been filed were not present on the claimant's privately owned or leased land and adjoining Federal or State land during the authorized hunting seasons as delineated in subsection (iii) (A), for an award to be allowed the claimant shall permit hunting during authorized hunting seasons delineated in (iii) (B) and (iii) (C) if requested by the Department. The claimant shall permit hunting during authorized hunting seasons delineated in (iii) (B) and (iii) (C) without access fees to hunters or the Department.

(i) For a claimant to be eligible to receive an award for damage compensation on leased private land, the landowner of the leased private land shall not, in any manner, restrict hunting access for the species for which damage compensation is claimed on the land for which the verified claim has been filed, or any adjoining Federal or State land.

(ii) The claimant shall not, in any manner, restrict hunting access to their privately owned land, leased private land or any adjoining Federal or State land within the hunt area for which the damage occurred in accordance with this section.

(iii) Authorized hunting seasons include:

(A) Hunting seasons as established by Wyoming Game and Fish Commission rule and regulation;

(B) Depredation prevention hunting seasons as approved by a District Wyoming Game and Fish Commissioner and the Chief Game Warden; or,

(C) Lethal taking of wildlife through a kill permit as approved by a District Wyoming Game and Fish Commissioner and the Chief Game Warden.

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(b) The Department shall determine if hunting was permitted during authorized hunting seasons for the species of big game animals, trophy game animals, or game birds for which the verified claim has been filed. For an award to be allowed, the Department shall have to determine the claimant allowed sufficient numbers of hunters to access his privately owned or leased land and adjoining Federal or State land to harvest more than the number of big game animals, trophy game animals or game birds recruited in the preceding twelve (12) months into the segment of the population responsible for doing damage. The claimant shall contact the game warden to whom he reported the damage to determine how many big game animals, trophy game animals, or game birds meets the requirement of more than the number of big game animals, trophy game animals or game birds recruited in the preceding twelve (12) months into the segment of the population responsible for doing damage. An award may be allowed if the Department determines a reduction in big game animals, trophy game animals or game birds affects the Department's ability to sustain the population at the objective the Commission has established for the herd unit.

Section 5. Notification of Damage and Filing of Damage Claims.

(a) Any claimant who has incurred damage as defined in Section 2 of this Regulation shall report the damage to the nearest game warden, supervisor, or Commission member within fifteen (15) consecutive days following the date damage was discovered. If the claimant intends to take actions that prevent the damage being investigated by the Department, such as harvest of damaged crops or removal of damaged livestock, the claimant shall notify the nearest game warden, supervisor, or Commission member as soon as reasonably possible after discovery of the damage so the damage can be investigated by the Department prior to removal, harvest, modification, or destruction of the damaged property; however, in no case shall the claimant take actions that preclude the damage being investigated by the Department. If the claimant denies or precludes the damage being investigated by the Department, the Department shall deny the verified claim.

(b) The claimant shall present a verified claim in accordance with Section 9 of this regulation to the Office of the Department within sixty (60) consecutive days following the date the last item of damage was discovered.

(i) For verified claims of damage to individual livestock by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), the sixty-day (60) period shall commence from the last date the livestock were present on the grazing allotment or geographic location where the damage occurred;

(ii) For verified claims of damage to bees, honey, and hives by a trophy game animal, or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), the sixty (60) day period shall commence from the last date damage occurred or from the last date the bees, honey, or hives were present on the location where the damage occurred, whichever date occurs first; and,

(iii) For verified claims of damage to land, growing cultivated crops, seed crops, stored crops, improvements, or extraordinary damage to grass by big game animals, trophy game animals or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h) or game birds, the sixty (60) day period shall commence from the last date the growing cultivated crop or seed crop was harvested or the land, stored crops, or improvements were damaged or the extraordinary damage to grass occurred.

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(c) If a claimant chooses to appeal the Department's decision regarding a verified claim to the Commission, the claimant shall file a written appeal that is received by the Office of the Department within thirty (30) consecutive days from the date the claimant received the Department's notification of its decision on the verified claim.

(d) The claimant shall have no right of appeal to the Commission of the Department's denial of the claim if based upon the information provided by the claimant in the verified claim, the claimant failed to comply with subsection (a) or (b) of this section. The claimant shall have no right of appeal to the Commission of the Department's decision on a verified claim if the claimant failed to comply with subsection (c) of this section.

(e) The U.S. Postal Service or any other mail delivery service providers are not agents of the Department. Therefore, the Department cannot assume responsibility for mail delivery to the Department. It is the claimant's responsibility to assure the delivery of a verified claim to the Office of the Department.

Section 6. Investigation and Payment of Verified Claims.

(a) When investigating damage claims, the Department shall utilize the standard of "more likely than not" in determining whether or not the damage was the result of big or trophy game animals or game birds, or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h).

(b) The Department shall consider damage that was discovered by the claimant and reported to the nearest game warden, supervisor or Commission member within fifteen (15) consecutive days after the date the damage was discovered. Any damage that was reported more than fifteen (15) consecutive days after the date it was discovered by the claimant shall not be considered by the Department as damage under this regulation.

(c) The Department shall investigate the verified claim and either reject the claim or provide for full or partial payment to the claimant within ninety (90) consecutive days following the date the Office of the Department received the verified claim.

Section 7. Reasons for Denial of a Verified Claim.

(a) The Department shall deny the verified claim for any of the reasons specified in this subsection.

(i) The claimant did not report the damage to the nearest game warden, supervisor or Commission member within fifteen (15) consecutive days after the date the damage was discovered. Any damage that was reported more than fifteen (15) consecutive days after the date it was discovered by the claimant shall not be considered by the Department as damage under this regulation.

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(ii) The damage was caused by animals or wildlife other than big game animals, trophy game animals or game birds, or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h).

(iii) The big or trophy game animals or game birds causing damage were on the claimant's privately owned or leased land and adjoining Federal or State land during authorized hunting seasons as specified in Section 4 (a) (iii) (A), and the claimant did not permit hunting in accordance with Section 4 of this regulation.

(iv) The big or trophy game animals or game birds causing damage were not on the claimant's privately owned or leased land and adjoining Federal or State land during authorized hunting seasons as specified in Section 4 (a) (iii) (A), and the claimant would not agree to the Department's implementation of a depredation prevention hunting season as specified in Section 4 (a) (iii) (B) or insisted on charging an access fee to hunters to participate in a depredation prevention hunting season as specified in Section 4.

(v) The big or trophy game animals or game birds causing damage were not on the claimant's privately owned or leased land and adjoining Federal or State land during authorized hunting seasons as specified in Section 4 (a) (iii) (A), and the claimant would not agree to the Department's implementation of a kill permit as specified in Section 4 (a) (iii) (C) or insisted on charging an access fee to the Department to implement a kill permit as specified in Section 4.

(vi) The verified claim was for property not defined as property in Section 2 of this regulation.

(vii) The claimant was compensated by crop or livestock insurance or a Federal subsidy program for the property damaged to the extent the claimant received compensation under that insurance or program.

(viii) The claimant did not present a verified claim complete with all required information specified in Section 9 of this regulation to the Office of the Department within sixty (60) days after the damage or last item of damage was discovered by the claimant.

(ix) The verified claim was for consequential damages.

(x) Hunting was not permitted during authorized hunting seasons on land in a platted subdivision where the damage occurred due to the actions of a municipal or county ordinance, or homeowners' association covenant prohibiting the discharge of firearms.

(xi) Due to actions of the claimant, the damage was not investigated by the Department.

(xii) The claimant prevented the Department's attempts to mitigate or alleviate the damage through such actions as moving the big or trophy game animals or game birds, or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h) responsible for the damage or the claimant refused to utilize fencing materials provided by the Department to protect stored crops, including honey and hives.

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Section 8. Arbitration.

(a) If the claimant wishes to appeal the Commission's decision regarding a verified claim, the claimant shall file a written call for arbitration with the Office of the Department within ninety (90) consecutive days from the date the claimant received notice of the Commission's decision.

(b) If the claimant calls for arbitration, the claimant and the Office of the Department shall each appoint a disinterested arbitrator within fifteen (15) consecutive days from the date the Office of the Department received the written call for arbitration.

(c) When the claimant and the Office of the Department appoint arbitrators, written notification of the name, mailing address, and telephone number of arbitrators shall be made by each party to the other within fifteen (15) consecutive days from the date the Office of the Department received the written call for arbitration.

(d) Within twenty (20) consecutive days after their appointment, the two (2) arbitrators shall appoint a third arbitrator. The two (2) arbitrators selected shall notify both the claimant and the Office of the Department in writing of the name, mailing address, and telephone number of the third arbitrator selected. If the third arbitrator is not appointed within this time period, the judge of the district court of the county or the court commissioner in the absence of the judge shall appoint the third arbitrator upon the application of either arbitrator.

(e) The three (3) arbitrators shall appoint a chairman who shall chair the Board and serve as secretary to carry out the correspondence of the Board.

(f) At least twenty (20) consecutive days before the hearing, the Board shall provide the claimant and the Office of the Department written notice of the time and place in the county when and where the testimony of the claimant and the Department shall be heard and the claim investigated and decided by the Board.

(g) Arbitration hearings shall be conducted as contested cases by the Office of Administrative Hearings. The Department shall transmit to the Office of Administrative Hearings a referral transmittal sheet and copies of the appropriate agency documents reflecting the disputed claim and the basis thereof. Upon referral from the Department, the Office of Administrative Hearings shall have the authority, pursuant to W.S. § 9-2-2202, to conduct the arbitration hearing in an impartial manner pursuant to the Wyoming Administrative Procedure Act, applicable provisions of the Wyoming Rules of Civil Procedure, and Chapters 1 and 2 of the Uniform Contested Case Rules adopted by the Office of Administrative Hearings (Chapter 1 effective October 17, 2014; Chapter 2 effective July 20, 2017) and found at <http://rules.wyo.gov> hereby incorporated by reference but not including any later amendments or editions, to the extent those statutes and rules do not conflict with W.S. § 23-1-901 or the Uniform Arbitration Act.

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(h) Following the arbitration hearing, the Board shall within ten (10) days provide a written copy of its decision to the Office of the Department and the claimant.

(i) Unless otherwise specified in this section, the Uniform Arbitration Act, W.S. § 1-36-101 et seq. shall apply to the hearing.

(j) The decision of the Board shall become part of the Office of the Department's file and shall be made part of the record in the event of an appeal of the Board's decision and any appeal to district court shall be conducted in conformity with the Uniform Arbitration Act, W.S. § 1-36-114 (a) or W.S. § 1-36-115.

Section 9. Verified Claim Requirements. The verified claim required by W.S. § 23-1-901 (b) shall be submitted on the form prescribed by the Department. The verified claim shall contain the following information:

(a) A description of the land on which the damage occurred, including the legal description (section, range, township), the county in which the land is located, and whether the land is privately owned, leased, or federally owned;

(b) Whether the claimant is the landowner, lessee, or agent of the landowner or lessee;

(c) A description of individual livestock, including the number, age class and sex if known, or description of bees, including honey and hives, damaged or killed by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h);

(d) A description of the land, growing cultivated crops, stored crops, seed crops, or improvements damaged by a big game animal, trophy game animal or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h) or game bird; or a description of the grass extraordinarily damaged by a big game animal or game bird;

(e) Competent, relevant and material evidence provided by the claimant that a big game animal, trophy game animal or game bird, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h) caused the damage;

(f) The dates during which damage took place, to include the specific date the damage was discovered by the claimant and the specific date the damage ended;

(g) The amount and value of property damaged, including all calculations and evidence supporting the value determination;

(h) The species and number, if known, of big or trophy game animals or game birds, or gray wolves in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h) that caused the damage;

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- (i) The name of the game warden, supervisor or Commission member to whom the claimant reported the damage and the specific date it was reported;
- (j) Information to allow the Department to determine whether or not the claimant permitted hunting during authorized hunting seasons for the species causing damage in accordance with Section 4 of this regulation;
- (k) Information as to whether or not an access fee was charged for permitting hunting during authorized hunting seasons for the species of big game animal, trophy game animal or game bird for which the verified claim was filed; the total amount of access fee charged per hunter; and, the total number of hunters permitted to hunt during authorized hunting seasons for the species causing damage;
- (l) Information by which the Office of the Department can recognize the claimant signed and swore before a person authorized to administer oaths (notarized) the verified claim to be accurate;
- (m) For verified claims for calves and sheep missing as a result of damage by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h), the total known death loss, including missing animals, for the sheep or calves for the grazing season together with the number of such losses known to be due to causes other than damage by a trophy game animal, or gray wolf in accordance with W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h);
- (n) Information to indicate if all or what portion of the property damaged was compensated for by crop or livestock insurance or a Federal subsidy program to the extent the claimant received compensation under that insurance or program; and,
- (o) Whether the claimant is applying for damage compensation per W.S. § 23-1-901 (g) and (h).
- (p) The claimant may submit additional supporting information, which shall be considered as part of the verified claim.

WYOMING GAME AND FISH COMMISSION

Mark Anselmi, President

Dated: September 18, 2018

Procedure for Claims of Damage by Big or Trophy Game Animal or Game Bird or Gray Wolf

