HOUSE BILL NO. HB0194

Wyoming freedom scholarship act.

Sponsored by: Representative(s) Andrew, Allemand, Angelos, Banks, Bear, Davis, Eklund, Haroldson, Heiner, Hornok, Jennings, Knapp, Lawley, Locke, Neiman, Niemiec, O'Hearn, Ottman, Pendergraft, Penn, Rodriguez-Williams, Singh, Slagle, Smith, Stith, Strock, Styvar, Tarver, Trujillo, Ward, Washut, Winter and Senator(s) and Zwonitzer, Dn Biteman, Boner, Brennan, Cooper, Driskill, Hutchings, Kinskey, Laursen, D, Salazar and Steinmetz

A BILL

for

- 1 AN ACT relating to education; creating the Wyoming Freedom
- 2 Scholarship Act; authorizing education savings accounts;
- 3 specifying legal proceedings; creating an account;
- 4 providing for a transfer of funds to the account; providing
- 5 for the use and administration of education savings
- 6 accounts for education; providing powers and duties of the
- 7 state treasurer; providing rulemaking authority; specifying
- 8 that a qualified school is not an agent of the state or
- 9 federal government; establishing an oversight committee;
- 10 making conforming amendments; providing an appropriation;

1

11 and providing for effective dates.

1	
2	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:
3	
4	Section 1. W.S. 21-2-901 through 21-2-910 are created
5	to read:
6	
7	ARTICLE 9
8	WYOMING FREEDOM SCHOLARSHIP ACT
9	
LO	21-2-901. Short title.
L1	
L2	This act shall be known as the Wyoming Freedom Scholarship
L3	Act." The program created by this act shall be known as the
L4	"ESA program."
L5	
L6	21-2-902. Definitions.
L7	
L8	(a) As used in this act, unless the context otherwise
L9	requires:
20	
21	(i) "Curriculum" means a course of study for
22	content areas or grade levels, including any supplemental

23 materials required or recommended by the curriculum;

(ii) "Education savings account" or "ESA" means
the spending account for a child's education to which funds
are allocated by the state treasurer, for which a parent of
an ESA student enters into an agreement with the state

6 treasurer to choose and pay for qualifying education

7 expenses to educate the ESA student, subject to the

8 requirements and conditions of this act;

9

(iii) "Education service provider" means a person or organization that receives payments authorized by a parent from education savings accounts to provide

educational goods and services to ESA students;

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15 (iv) "Eligible student" means a child who is a
16 Wyoming resident, who has not graduated from high school,
17 received a high school equivalency certificate or completed
18 the equivalent of high school through a home-based
19 educational program and who is eligible to attend a public

21

20

school in this state;

22 (v) "ESA student" means an eligible student who 23 is participating in the ESA program;

3

1 (vi) "Parent" means a resident of this state who 2 3 is the parent, stepparent or legal guardian of an eligible 4 student or ESA student and may include an eligible student or ESA student who is an emancipated minor; 5 6 7 (vii) "Qualified school" means a nongovernmental 8 primary or secondary school that is located in or that provides education services in this state and that does not 9 10 discriminate on the basis of race, color or national 11 origin; 12 13 (viii) "State treasurer" may include organization that the state treasurer has contracted with 14 15 to carry out the purposes of this act under W.S. 16 21-2-906(a)(iv); 17 18 (ix) "This act" means W.S. 21-2-901 through 19 21-2-910. 20 21 21-2-903. Education savings accounts; Wyoming freedom

23

22

scholarship program account.

1 (a) The total amount to be deposited in an education

2 savings account for an ESA student each year shall be six

3 thousand dollars (\$6,000.00) as adjusted annually by the

4 state treasurer for the costs of inflation.

5

(b) Payments to ESAs under this act shall be made by 6 the state treasurer from the Wyoming freedom scholarship 7 8 program account, which is hereby created. The account shall consist of funds transferred to the account and other funds 9 10 appropriated by the legislature to the account. earnings from investment of the account shall be credited 11 12 by the state treasurer to the account. Except as provided 13 by subsection (c) of this section, any unencumbered, unobligated balance of the account at the end of each 14 15 fiscal year shall not revert but shall remain in the 16 account and shall be expended to fund ESAs as provided by 17 this act. If the funds in the account are insufficient to provide all approved ESAs in any fiscal year and if the 18 19 legislative stabilization reserve account has a balance of 20 more than five hundred million dollars (\$500,000,000.00), the state treasurer is authorized to transfer an amount 21 from the legislative stabilization reserve account as is 22 23 necessary to fund ESAs under this act.

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2 (c) If at the end of a fiscal year the state 3 treasurer determines that the amount in the Wyoming freedom 4 scholarship program account is more than thirty million dollars (\$30,000,000.00) and is more than one hundred and 5 fifty percent (150%) of the amount required to fund all 6 approved ESAs for that fiscal year, the state treasurer 7 8 shall transfer the excess amount determined under this 9 subsection to the school foundation program account.

10

(d) Payments to each approved ESA shall be disbursed on a monthly basis by the state treasurer or another state agency or person designated by the state treasurer to administer and disburse funds to education savings accounts.

16

17 (e) The ESA program shall not be funded with county,
18 city or school district tax revenues.

19

20 **21-2-904. ESA** program parent agreement; **ESA** 21 administration.

6

1 (a) Before participation in the ESA program, parents of an ESA student shall sign an agreement with the state 2 3 treasurer to do all of the following: 4 (i) Use the funds deposited in the ESA only for 5 any of the following qualifying expenses to educate the ESA 6 7 student: 8 9 Tuition and fees at a qualified school; (A) 10 (B) Tuition and fees for non-public online 11 12 learning programs; 13 14 (C) Tutoring services provided by an individual or a tutoring facility; 15 16 17 (D) Services contracted for and provided by a public school district including at a charter school. 18 Services under this subparagraph may include, without 19 20 limitation, individual classes and extracurricular activities and programs; 21 22

1 (E) Textbooks, curriculum and other 2 instructional materials, including, but not limited to, any 3 supplemental materials or associated online instruction 4 required by either a curriculum or an education service provider; 5 6 7 (F) Computer hardware or other 8 technological devices that are primarily used to help meet 9 an ESA student's educational needs; 10 11 (G) Educational software and applications; 12 (H) School uniforms; 13 14 nationally 15 (J) Fees for standardized 16 assessments, advanced placement examinations, examinations related to college or university admission and tuition and 17 18 fees for preparatory courses for the exams; 19 20 (K) Tuition and fees for summer education 21 programs and specialized after school education programs, but not after school childcare; 22

23

1	(M) Tuition, fees, instructional materials
2	and examination fees at a career or technical school;
3	
4	(N) Educational services and therapies
5	including, but not limited to, occupational, behavioral,
6	physical, speech-language and audiology therapies;
7	
8	(O) Tuition and fees at an institution of
9	higher education;
10	
11	(P) Fees for transportation paid to a
12	fee-for-service transportation provider for the student to
13	travel to and from an education service provider;
14	
15	(Q) Any other educational expense approved
16	by the state treasurer.
17	
18	(ii) As provided in this section, use Wyoming
19	freedom scholarship program account monies to provide an
20	education for the ESA student that provides fundamental
21	instruction in at least reading, writing, mathematics,
22	civics, history, literature and science. No parent shall be

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1 required to include any instruction that conflicts with the

2 parent's or ESA student's religious doctrines; and

3

4 (iii) Not enroll the qualified student in a

5 school district or charter school and to release the

6 applicable school district from all obligations to educate

7 the qualified student. This paragraph shall not:

8

9 (A) Relieve the school district or charter

10 school that the qualified student previously attended from

11 the obligation to comply with the federal Individuals with

12 Disabilities Education Act;

13

14 (B) Require an eligible student to withdraw

15 from a school district or charter school before applying

16 for or receiving an ESA if the eligible student withdraws

17 from the school district or charter school before receiving

18 or expending any monies in the student's ESA;

19

20 (C) Prevent a qualified student from

21 applying in advance for an ESA to be funded beginning the

22 following school year;

4

2023

1 (D) Prevent the school district or charter

2 school from charging an ESA for any services provided to

3 the qualified student to the extent authorized by law.

- 5 (b) Funds in an ESA shall not be refunded, rebated or
- 6 shared with a parent or ESA student in any manner. Any
- 7 refund or rebate for goods or services purchased with ESA
- 8 funds shall be credited directly to the student's ESA.

9

- 10 (c) Parents may make payments for costs of
- 11 educational goods and services not covered by the funds in
- 12 the ESA. Personal deposits into an ESA shall not be
- 13 permitted.

14

- 15 (d) Funds deposited in an ESA shall not constitute
- 16 taxable income to the parent or the ESA student.

- 18 (e) An ESA shall remain active and any unused funds
- 19 shall roll over from quarter to quarter and from year to
- 20 year until the parent withdraws the ESA student from the
- 21 ESA program or until the ESA student is no longer eligible
- 22 for the ESA program, unless the ESA is closed because of a
- 23 substantial misuse of funds. When an ESA is closed, any

- 1 unused funds shall revert to the Wyoming freedom
- 2 scholarship program account.

- 4 (f) Nothing in this act shall be construed to require
- 5 an ESA student to be enrolled, full-time or part-time, in a
- 6 private school or a nonpublic online school. An ESA student
- 7 receiving individualized instruction in a non-school
- 8 setting shall not be construed to be a home-based
- 9 educational program as defined in W.S. 21-4-101(a)(v).

10

11 **21-2-905.** Application.

12

- 13 (a) A parent may apply to the state treasurer to
- 14 establish an ESA for an eligible student.

15

- 16 (b) The state treasurer shall accept and approve ESA
- 17 applications year-round and shall establish procedures for
- 18 approving applications in an expeditious manner.

- 20 (c) The state treasurer shall create a standard form
- 21 that parents can submit to establish their student's
- 22 eligibility for the ESA program and shall ensure that the
- 23 application form is publicly available and that completed

- 1 applications may be submitted through various sources,
- 2 including the internet.

- 4 (d) The state treasurer shall approve an application
- 5 for an ESA if:

6

- 7 (i) The parent submits an application for an ESA
- 8 in accordance with any application procedures established
- 9 by the state treasurer;

10

- 11 (ii) The student on whose behalf the parent is
- 12 applying is an eligible student;

13

14 (iii) Funds are available for the ESA; and

15

- 16 (iv) The parent signs an agreement with the
- 17 state treasurer as provided in W.S. 21-2-904(a).

- 19 (e) A signed agreement between the parent and state
- 20 treasurer under W.S. 21-2-904(a) shall satisfy the
- 21 compulsory school attendance requirements of W.S. 21-4-102.
- 22 The agreement shall stipulate that an ESA student receiving
- 23 individualized instruction in a non-school setting is not

- 1 receiving a home-based educational program as defined in
- 2 W.S. 21-4-101(a)(v). The parent shall provide the student's
- 3 resident school district:

- 5 (i) Notice of intent to participate in the ESA
- 6 program; and

7

- 8 (ii) Annually, if the ESA student is
- 9 participating in an individualized instructional program
- 10 provided in a setting other than a qualified school, the
- 11 ESA student's test results or a determination that the
- 12 student is making academic progress commensurate with the
- 13 student's age and ability.

14

- 15 (f) Upon notice to the state treasurer, an ESA
- 16 student may choose to stop receiving ESA funding and enroll
- 17 full-time in a public school. Enrolling as a full-time
- 18 student in a public school shall result in the immediate
- 19 suspension of payment of additional funds into the
- 20 student's ESA and the state treasurer may close the ESA. If
- 21 an eligible student applies to the state treasurer to
- 22 return to the ESA program, payments into the student's
- 23 existing ESA may resume if the ESA is still open and

- 1 active. A new ESA may be established if the student's ESA
- 2 was closed.

- 4 (g) The state treasurer may adopt rules and policies
- 5 to provide the least disruptive process for ESA students
- 6 who choose to stop receiving ESA payments and enroll
- 7 full-time in a public school.

8

9 21-2-906. Duties of the state treasurer.

10

- 11 (a) In addition to the state treasurer's duties,
- 12 obligations and authority specified in other sections of
- 13 this act, the state treasurer shall:

14

- 15 (i) Maintain an updated list of education
- 16 service providers and ensure that the list is available to
- 17 parents of ESA students. The list shall enable the
- 18 education service provider to indicate if the education
- 19 service provider is accepting new students;

20

- 21 (ii) Provide parents with a written explanation
- 22 of the allowable uses of ESA funds, the responsibilities of
- 23 parents and the duties of the state treasurer including the

1 role of any private financial management firms or other

2 private organizations that the state treasurer may contract

3 with to administer the ESA program or any aspect of the ESA

4 program;

5

6 (iii) Ensure that parents of students with

7 disabilities receive notice that participation in the ESA

8 Program is a parental placement under 20 U.S.C. § 1412,

9 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), along

10 with an explanation of the rights that parentally placed

11 students possess under IDEA and any applicable state laws

12 and regulations;

13

14 (iv) If determined necessary by the state

15 treasurer, contract with one (1) or more private

16 organizations to administer the ESA program or specific

17 functions of the ESA program including, without limitation,

18 contracting with private financial management firms to

19 manage ESAs. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law,

20 if the state treasurer contracts with private organizations

21 to administer the ESA program under this paragraph, the

22 state treasurer shall seek good faith bids from not less

23 than three (3) private organizations;

(v) If determined necessary by the state

3 treasurer, withhold from deposits or deduct from ESAs an

4 amount to cover the costs of administering the ESA program,

5 up to a maximum of five percent (5%) annually in the first

6 two (2) years of the ESA Program and up to a maximum of

7 three percent (3%) annually thereafter;

8

9 (vi) Implement a commercially viable,

10 cost-effective and user-friendly system for payment of

11 services from ESAs to education service providers by

12 electronic or online funds transfer. The payment system

13 shall not rely exclusively on requiring parents to be

14 reimbursed for out-of-pocket expenses. The payment system

15 shall provide maximum flexibility to parents by

16 facilitating direct payments to education service providers

17 as well as requests for pre-approval of and reimbursements

18 for qualifying expenses listed in W.S. 21-2-904(a)(i). The

19 state treasurer may contract with private organizations to

20 develop the payment system;

21

22 (vii) Continue making deposits into a student's

23 ESA until:

17

1	
2	(A) The state treasurer determines that the
3	ESA student is no longer an eligible student;
4	
5	(B) The state treasurer determines that
6	there was an intentional and substantial misuse of the
7	funds in the ESA;
8	
9	(C) The parent or ESA student withdraws
10	from the ESA program;
11	
12	(D) The ESA student enrolls full-time in a
13	public school; or
14	
15	(E) The ESA student graduates from high
16	school, receives a high school equivalency certificate or
17	completes the equivalent of high school through a
18	home-based educational program.
19	
20	(viii) Conduct or contract for the auditing of
21	individual ESAs and shall at a minimum conduct or contract
22	for random audits of ESAs on an annual basis;

1 (ix) If the state treasurer finds an intentional 2 and substantial misuse of ESA funds, determine that the 3 parent or ESA student is ineligible for participation in 4 the ESA program. The state treasurer shall by rule create 5 procedures to ensure that a fair process exists determine whether an intentional and substantial misuse of 6 ESA funds has occurred. If an ESA student is free from 7 personal misconduct, that student shall be eligible for an 8 ESA in the future if placed with a new guardian or other 9 10 person with the legal authority to act on behalf of the 11 student. The state treasurer shall have the authority to 12 refer suspected cases of intentional and substantial misuse 13 of ESA funds to the department of audit or the attorney general for investigation if evidence of fraudulent use of 14 15 ESA funds is obtained. A parent or ESA student may appeal 16 the state treasurer's decision to make the parent or ESA 17 student ineligible for the ESA program;

18

19 (x) Prohibit an education service provider from 20 accepting payments from ESAs if the state treasurer 21 determines that the education service provider has:

1 (A) Intentionally and substantially

2 misrepresented information or failed to refund any

3 overpayments in a timely manner; or

4

5 (B) Routinely failed to provide students

6 with promised educational goods or services.

7

8 (xi) By rule create procedures to ensure that a

9 fair process exists to determine whether an education

10 service provider should be prohibited from receiving

11 payments from ESAs under paragraph (x) of this subsection.

12 If the state treasurer bars an education service provider

13 from receiving payments from ESAs, it shall notify parents

14 and ESA students of the decision as quickly as possible.

15 Education service providers may appeal the state

16 treasurer's decision to bar them from receiving payments

17 from ESAs.

18

19 (b) If an education service provider requires partial

20 payment of tuition or fees prior to the start of the school

21 year to reserve space for an ESA student admitted to the

22 education service provider, the state treasurer may make

23 the partial payment prior to the start of the school year

1 in which the ESA is awarded and deduct that amount from

2 subsequent quarterly ESA deposits to ensure adequate funds

3 remain available in the ESA throughout the school year. If

4 an ESA student decides not to use the education service

5 provider, the partial payment made under this subsection

6 shall be returned to the state treasurer by the education

7 service provider and credited to the student's ESA.

8

9 (c) The state treasurer may accept gifts and grants

10 from any source to cover administrative costs of the

11 program, to inform the public about the ESA Program or to

12 fund ESAs.

13

14 (d) The state treasurer may adopt rules that are not

15 inconsistent with this act and that are necessary for the

16 administration of this act including rules:

17

18 (i) Establishing or contracting for the

19 establishment of an online anonymous fraud reporting

20 service;

21

22 (ii) Establishing an anonymous telephone hotline

23 for fraud reporting;

2 (iii) Requiring a surety bond for education

3 service providers receiving more than one hundred fifty

4 thousand dollars (\$150,000.00) in ESA funds; and

5

6 (iv) Establishing a procedure for refunding

7 payments from education service providers to ESAs.

8

9 (e) Rules adopted by the state treasurer under

10 subsection (d) of this section shall focus on easing

11 parental involvement in the program and encouraging

12 educational service providers to provide parents and ESA

13 students with a broad array of educational options.

14

15 **21-2-907.** Parent review commission.

16

17 (a) There is created the parent review commission to

18 assist the state treasurer in determining whether

19 questionable expenditures meet the requirements to be

20 considered qualifying expenses to educate the ESA student

21 under W.S. 21-2-904(a)(i) and to provide recommendations to

22 the state treasurer on how to implement, administer and

23 improve the ESA program.

2 (b) The parent review commission shall consist of 3 seven (7) members appointed by the state treasurer. The 4 members of the commission shall be parents of ESA students 5 and shall represent not less than four (4) different counties. Members shall serve at the pleasure of the state 6 treasurer for a term of one (1) year and may be 7 reappointed. The state treasurer or his designee shall 8 9 serve as the nonvoting chairperson of the commission.

10

11 (c) The state treasurer may request the commission to
12 meet, in person or virtually, to determine whether an
13 expenditure of ESA funds is or was a qualifying expense to
14 educate an ESA student. The commission may by majority vote
15 recommend that the expenditure be denied or approved.

16

(d) The state treasurer may request the commission to meet, in person or virtually, to review appeals of education service provider denials pursuant to W.S. 21-2-906(a)(x) and to provide a recommendation as to whether an education service provider should be allowed to receive payments from ESAs.

1 21-2-908. Education service providers.

2

3 (a) The state treasurer may approve education service

4 providers on his own initiative, at the request of parents

5 or by receipt of notice provided by prospective education

6 service providers under this section.

7

8 (b) Before receiving payment from an ESA, a

9 prospective education service provider shall:

10

11 (i) Register with the state treasurer to receive

12 payments from ESAs;

13

14 (ii) Agree not to refund, rebate or share ESA

15 funds with parents or ESA students in any manner, except

16 that funds may be remitted or refunded to an ESA in

17 accordance with procedures established by the state

18 treasurer.

19

20 (c) Nothing in this act shall be deemed to limit the

21 independence or autonomy of an education service provider

22 or to make the actions of an education service provider the

23 actions of state government.

2 (d) Education service providers shall be given

3 maximum freedom to provide instruction and services in

4 their usual and customary manner to meet the educational

5 needs of ESA students.

6

7 (e) Nothing in this act shall be construed to expand

8 the regulatory authority of the state, its officers, or any

9 school district to impose any additional regulation of

10 education service providers beyond those necessary to

11 enforce the requirements of the ESA Program.

12

13 (f) An education service provider that accepts

14 payment from an ESA pursuant to this act is not an agent of

15 the state or federal government.

16

17 (g) An education service provider shall not be

18 required to alter its creed, practices, admission policy or

19 curriculum to accept payments authorized by a parent from

20 an ESA.

21

22 21-2-909. Responsibilities of public schools and

23 school districts.

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2 A public school, or school district, that previously

3 enrolled an ESA student shall provide a private school that

4 is also an education service provider and that has enrolled

5 an ESA student with a complete copy of the ESA student's

6 school records, while complying with 20 U.S.C. § 1232g, the

7 Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974.

8

9 21-2-910. Legal proceedings.

10

11 (a) In any legal proceeding challenging the 12 application of this act or a rule adopted under this act to

13 an education service provider, the state bears the burden

14 of establishing that the law is necessary and does not

15 impose any undue burden on the education service provider.

16

17 (b) No liability shall arise on the part of the state

18 treasurer or the state or any public school or school

19 district based on the award of or use of an ESA pursuant to

20 this act.

21

22 (c) If any part of this act is challenged in a state

23 court as violating either the state or federal

- 1 constitutions, parents of eligible students and parents of
- 2 ESA students shall be permitted to intervene as of right in
- 3 any lawsuit for the purposes of defending the ESA program's
- 4 constitutionality. However, for the purposes of judicial
- 5 administration, a court may require that all parents file a
- 6 joint brief as long as the parents are not required to join
- 7 any brief filed on behalf of any named state defendant.

- 9 (d) If any provision of this act, or the application
- 10 thereof to any person or circumstances, is held invalid,
- 11 the invalidity shall not affect other provisions or
- 12 applications of this act which can be given effect without
- 13 the invalid provision or application, and to this end the
- 14 provisions of this act are declared to be severable.

15

- 16 **Section 2.** W.S. 9-4-601(a)(ii), 21-4-102 by creating
- 17 a new subsection (d), 21-4-301 and 21-13-310(a)(ix) are
- 18 amended to read:

19

- 20 9-4-601. Distribution and use; funds, accounts,
- 21 cities and towns benefited; exception for bonus payments.

1 (a) All monies received by the state of Wyoming from 2 the secretary of the treasury of the United States under 3 the provisions of the act of congress of February 25, 1920 4 (41 Stat. 437, 450; 30 U.S.C. §§ 181, 191), as amended, or from lessees or authorized mine operators and all monies 5 received by the state from its sale of production from 6 federal mineral leases subject to the act of congress of 7 8 February 25, 1920 (41 Stat. 437, 450; 30 U.S.C. §§ 181, 191) as amended, except as provided by subsection (b) of 9 10 this section, shall be deposited into an account and the first two hundred million dollars (\$200,000,000.00) of 11 12 revenues received in any fiscal year shall be distributed by the state treasurer as provided in this subsection. One 13 percent (1%) of these revenues shall be credited to the 14 15 general fund as an administrative fee, and the remainder 16 shall be distributed as follows:

17

18 (ii) Subject to paragraph (xi) of this section,

19 Forty-four and eight-tenths percent (44.8%), to the public

20 school foundation program account subject to allocations

21 under W.S. 9-4-605, + as follows:

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1
                  (A) Fifty percent (50%) of the amount to
 2
    the public school foundation program account; and
3
 4
                  (B) Fifty percent (50%) of the amount to
    the Wyoming freedom scholarship program account created by
5
 6
    W.S. 21-2-903(b).
7
8
        21-4-102. When attendance required; exemptions;
9
    withdrawal.
10
11
        (d) A child participating in the ESA program
12
    specified by W.S. 21-2-901 and who provides notice of
    participation in the ESA program to the child's school
13
    district shall be deemed to be in compliance with the
14
    compulsory attendance requirement under this section.
15
16
17
         21-4-301. Schools to be free and accessible to all
    children; minimum school year.
18
19
20
        (a) Except as otherwise provided by law, the public
    schools of each school district in the state shall at all
21
    times be equally free and accessible to all children
22
    resident therein of five (5) years of age as of August 1,
23
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1 or September 15 if pursuant to an approved request under 2 W.S. 21-3-110(a)(xxxviii), of the year in which they may 3 register in kindergarten as provided in W.S. 21-4-302(b) 4 and under the age of twenty-one (21), subject regulations of the board of trustees. Each school district 5 shall operate its schools and its classes for a minimum of 6 one hundred seventy-five (175) days each school year unless 7 8 an alternative schedule has been approved by the state 9 board. Prior to submission of a proposed alternative 10 schedule to the state board, the board of trustees shall 11 hold at least two (2) advertised public meetings within the 12 district, at which the board shall present the proposed alternative schedule and respond to public questions and 13 school district operating under 14 comments. Any an shall annually evaluate 15 alternative schedule the 16 effectiveness of that schedule in meeting the educational 17 goals and purposes for which the schedule was adopted.

18

19 (b) A parent, guardian or other person having control
20 or charge of any child eligible to attend public school in
21 Wyoming under subsection (a) of this section shall have the
22 option to apply for the ESA program specified by W.S.

23 21-2-901 on behalf of the child.

2 21-13-310. Annual computation of district revenues.

3

4 (a) To ensure revenues available to each district are 5 uniformly sufficient to enable compliance with the uniform standards for educational programs prescribed under W.S. 6 21-9-101 and 21-9-102 and to secure 7 state board 8 accreditation of educational programs under W.S. 9 21-2-304(a)(ii), the revenues specified under this 10 subsection shall be deemed state revenues and shall be considered in determining the amount to be distributed to 11 each district under W.S. 21-13-311. A district shall make 12

an annual computation of the following revenues:

14

13

15 The amount of tuition paid to the district (ix)16 during the previous school year, including any amount 17 charged under W.S. 21-4-501 and any amount assessed in 18 excess of the costs incurred for adult education programs, 19 school programs, programs provided under summer 20 agreement for cooperative educational programs under W.S. 21 21-20-101 through 21-20-111 and any amount assessed for programs and services for children with disabilities, but 22 23 excluding any tuition assessed by a district for the

- 1 provision of virtual education programs to participating
- 2 students pursuant to W.S. 21-13-330, any tuition assessed
- 3 by a district for the provision of part-time educational
- 4 programs to participating students pursuant to W.S.
- 5 21-2-904(a)(i)(D) and 21-4-502(c), any revenues received by
- 6 a district from post secondary education option programs
- 7 provided under W.S. 21-20-201 or for the provision of
- 8 educational programs to a nonresident student placed in a
- 9 juvenile detention facility pursuant to an agreement with
- 10 the student's resident school district;

- 12 **Section 3**. There is appropriated thirty million
- 13 dollars (\$30,000,000.00) from the general fund to the
- 14 Wyoming freedom scholarship program account created by W.S.
- 15 21-2-903(b) for purposes of the Wyoming Freedom Scholarship
- 16 Act.

- 18 **Section 4.** The state treasurer shall adopt rules and
- 19 take other actions as necessary to enable students to
- 20 enroll in the ESA program created by this act for the
- 21 school year beginning in 2024. The state treasurer shall
- 22 begin accepting applications for the ESA program not later
- 23 than January 1, 2024.

2 Section 5.

3

4 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this

5 section, this act is effective immediately upon completion

6 of all acts necessary for a bill to become law as provided

7 by Article 4, Section 8 of the Wyoming Constitution.

8

9 (b) Sections 1 and 2 of this act are effective

10 January 1, 2024.

11

12 (END)